PARSING TURKISH SENTENCES FOR NATURAL LANGUAGE WATERMARKING

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Abstract

This document explains the procedures, methodologies, and design decisions for transforming a Treebank for Turkish Language to a hierarchical model that is efficient to use in Natural Language Watermarking. It introduces a very common method with some changes in order to allow researchers to design and build beter tools for Natural Language Processing.

This document also presents a phrase-structural grammar parser for Turkish language and describes it in its theoretical and practical aspects.

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1 Introduction

1.1 What is Natural Language Watermarking?

Sentence watermarking is embedding additional information in texts considering subliminal difference, hidden information transport of content and authorship authentication, and finally enriching the text with metadata.[1]

1.2 Literature Overview

Digital text is one of the most used types of data in daily life. As emergence of Internet is thought, Internet has become the main medium for information sharing and gathering. Many publications from daily newspapers to journal articles are publicly available, and e-mail is the main communication tool of many people. Digital text can be seen a very good host for information hiding.

Available methods for information hiding in natural language text can be grouped under two categories. First group is based on generating a new text document for a message. Second group is based on linguistic modifications on the text[2].

Studies for text watermarking of Turkish has recently started. Earlier studies investigated synonym substitution and punctuation alternations[3]. But it is observed that syntactic manipulations will widen information hiding area in a given text[1]. This is due to the constituent order independence of Turkish[4] and agglunative structure of it, where features such as case, person, tense, aspect, modality and voice are expressed as suffixes[5].

Second instinct for consideration of morpho-syntactic modifications is that its negative impact on semantics is less compared to other methods according to the tests given to people. Semantic equivalence, i.e. there should no or little difference in meaning between original and marked text, is the top issue for this study which makes almost impossible to realize that the marked sentence is altered by a computer-based system at first sight for a 3rd party. As natural language processing is involved, sentence parsing and treebanks are of major concern. Treebanks are generally organized in two main parsing methods:

- 1. Dependency Parsing
- 2. Phrase Structure Parsing

And in most of the cases, a representation in one type of parsing can be changed into the other type since syntax and semantics are closely related with each other[6]. And one step further is to combine these two in a single model where whole information - which word is semantically related with another and how phrases are organized within the sentence - about a sentence is condensened[7].During our studies on watermarking subject, we encountered some difficulties with the structure of Turkish treebank used, and this led us to build a new format for treebank.

Later studies led me to build a phrase structure grammar(PSG) parser. Although Turkish does not have a basic set of context-free grammar rules, transformational studies[8] were useful to create a grammar from scratch. Parser is implemented using an extension to Prolog called Definite Clause Grammar which is an adaptation of context-free grammar.[9]

In this paper I will present the design decisions and methodologies and procedures to transform the treebank, to measure the success of the model I propose for a Turkish treebank and a PSG parser for Turkish language.

2 Sentence Watermarking and Parsing

2.1 Description

The aim of this project is to build a model for representation of Treebank to make processing of Turkish language for watermarking more efficient and create a parser for Turkish language. It presents a transforming algorithm for an available Turkish Treebank, measures the success of proposed model. In section 3, design of a Turkish parser is explained in details with CFG rule generation of Turkish from a transformational grammar.

2.2 Motivations behind a new model: Watermarking

Sentence watermarking is a method which modifies sentences linguistically to encode a message in a text. The key point in watermarking is to weave through text by applying feasible syntactic watermarking tools on each occurrence by using outer references such as dictionary or wordnet. (Refer to Figure 1)

As the feasible tools, which are morpho-syntactic modification tools as stated before, the only path of original text is multiplexed by a combinatorial factor



Figure 1: High Level Design of Watermarking

of these tools, and one of these will be selected according to a signature algorithm. (*Refer to Figure 2*)

2.3 Dependency Parsing

2.3.1 METU-Sabancı Turkish Treebank

The Turkish Treebank is a subcorpus of the METU Turkish Corpus, which is 2-million word corpus of post-1990 written Turkish, sampled from various genres. It contains nearly 5600 sentences in a special format, which has an example below for the sentence "Gögsü körük gibi inip kalkıyordu.":



Figure 2: Watermarking in details

REL="[,()]"> . </W>

In this representation $\langle S \rangle$ tag identifies a sentence and $\langle W \rangle$ tag identifies words in the sentence. Attributes of $\langle W \rangle$ tag is as following:

 \underline{IX} : word place in the sentence

 $\underline{\text{LEM}}$: root in the Turkish lexicon

<u>MORPH</u>: morphological root of the word.

<u>IG</u>: morphological analysis of the word.

<u>**REL</u>**: relative dependence to other words. Composed of a relation and a reference</u>

ORIG_IGn: separate analysis of multi-word structures.

Relation set from the same study is composed of sentence, subject, object, modifier, determiner, focus-particle, question particle, vocative, classifier, dative adjunct, ablative adjunct, locative adjunct, instrumental adjunct, coordination, relativizer, possesive and at the syntactic level surface syntactic relations are encoded using this set regarding relation links form a graph[10]. (*Refer to Figure 3*)

This representation is instrumental for many tools, but some tools require a detailed analysis in hierarchical structure of syntax. Considerations on these tools led us to build a new representation model and a tool for pre-processing of the sentences in METU-SabanciTreebank. (*Refer to Figure 4*)



Figure 3: Structure of a Treebank Sentence



Figure 4: Pre-Processing for Watermarking

2.3.2 Wordnode-Relationarc Dependency Tree

Trees are the most used way of modeling a hierarchy and observations for Turkish show that[5] dependency links between words when drawn are originating one from a word and ending at just one word. This property ensures that a Turkish sentence can be represented as a typed dependency tree, where all the dependencies are shown by means of word nodes and relation arcs. It is trivial to transform Treebank sentences into such representation. Traversing all the nodes and appending a node as a child of another when there is a referential link from one to the other complete the whole task. This rep-



Figure 5: Tree for sentence "Ali Adana'dan döndü dün." and "Ali Adana'dan dün döndü."



Figure 6: Non-structural representation for sentence "Ali Adana'dan dün döndü."

resentation may be very useful for static-constituent-order languages, but as it is seen on the figure for two example sentences, although order relation is known between sibling nodes, this information is lost for nodes in different levels. *(Refer to Figure 5, Figure 6)* This is due to the free-constituent order property of Turkish language and causes two different sentences having the same tree.

2.3.3 Wordnode-Relationnode Dependency Tree and Treebank Transformation

Since order of the constituents is important in our studies, we are led to a second type of tree representation where both words and relations are nodes. This type of representation prevents the ambiguity in a tree by encoding relations not as arcs from parent to child but as functional nodes at level of the independent word. *(Refer to Figure 8, Figure 9)* This is theoretically done by the algorithm below:

- 1. Create functional node for each word node labeled as relation of that word. (*Refer to Figure 7*)
- 2. Append the functional node as another functional node's child if there's a relation from that to the other.
- 3. Correct the order of the functional nodes according to the order of their word nodes.

Transformation algorithm will be detailed in the following section because of the exceptions resulting XML encoding of the sentences.



Figure 7: Sentence "Ali Adana'dan dün döndü." after step 1



Figure 8: Tree repsresentation for sentence "Ali Adana'dan dün döndü."



Figure 9: Tree repsresentation for sentence "Ali Adana'dan döndü dün."

2.3.4 Transformation Application

Transformation application is coded in Java language because of its object orientation and widely-used XML API. Since treebank sentences are not so well-formed there are some additional steps in algorithm to eliminate the exceptions that may occur. The algorithm (Complete listing of the code is in Appendix A.) is as follows:

```
parse XML file of treebank sentence.
create root node s
for each node ns *step 1
  ix = order(ns)
  rel = relation(ns)
  ref = reference(ns)
  create a functional node fix with function = rel
    and reference = ref
  create the same node ns
  append ns to fix as its child
endfor
for each functional node nf in increasing order
  if relation(nf) is null then *step 2
    if order(nf) is last
       append nf to root s as its child
    else
       append nf to functional node before as its child
    end if
  else
    ref=reference(nf)
    find fref node
    for each child of fref as ch in increasing order
       if(order(nf)<order(ch)) then
         insert nf into fref as its child before ch
         exit for
       endif
    endfor
    append nf to fref as its child * step 3
  endif
endfor
```

print tree into a new file.

An example of a detailed sentence, "Olası Irak operasyonunda Türkiye'den taleplere ilişkin son kararın alınacağı MGK öncesinde Ankara'ya gelen ABD'nin iki bakan yardımcısı yirmi milyar dolarlık paket açacak.", in Treebank representation and new representation is shown *(Refer to Figure 10)* below in order to clarify the output structure:

Treebank_form.xml <S> <W IX="1" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1, 'olas+Adj')]" REL="[3,1,(MODIFIER)]"> Olasi</W> <W IX="2" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'Irak+Noun+Prop+A3sg+Pnon+ Nom')]" REL="[3,1,(CLASSIFIER)]"> Irak </W> <W IX="3" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1, 'operasyon+Noun+A3sg+P3sg+ Loc')]" REL="[8,1,(MODIFIER)]"> operasyonunda </W> <W IX="4" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'Trkiye+Noun+Prop+A3sg+ Pnon+Abl')] " REL="[5,1,(MODIFIER)]"> Türkiye'den </W> <W IX="5" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'talep+Noun+A3pl+Pnon+Dat')]"</pre> REL="[6,1,(OBJECT)]"> taleplere </W> <W IX="6" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'ilikin+Postp+Dat')]"</pre> REL="[8,1,(MODIFIER)]"> iliskin </W> <W IX="7" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1, 'son+Adj')]" REL="[8,1,(MODIFIER)]"> son </W> <W IX="8" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'karar+Noun+A3sg+Pnon+ Gen')]" REL="[9,2,(SUBJECT)]"> kararın </W> <W IX="9" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'al+Verb')(2,'Verb+Pass+Pos')</pre> (3,'Adj+FutPart+P3sg')]" REL="[10,1,(MODIFIER)]"> alınacağı</W> <W IX="10" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1, 'mgk+Noun+A3sg+Pnon+Nom')]"</pre> REL="[11,1,(CLASSIFIER)]"> MGK </W> <W IX="11" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1, 'nce+Noun+A3sg+P3sg+Loc')]"</pre> REL="[22,1,(MODIFIER)]"> öncesinde </W> <W IX="12" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'Ankara+Noun+Prop+A3sg+ Pnon+Dat')]" REL="[13,1,(DATIVE.ADJUNCT)]"> Ankara'ya </W> <W IX="13" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'gel+Verb+Pos')(2,'Adj+ PresPart')]" REL="[17,1,(MODIFIER)]"> gelen </W> <W IX="14" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'Abd+Noun+Prop+A3sg+Pnon+ Gen')]" REL="[17,1,(POSSESSOR)]"> ABD'nin </W> <W IX="15" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'iki+Num+Card')]"</pre> REL="[17,1,(MODIFIER)]"> iki </W>

```
<W IX="16" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1, 'bakan+Noun+A3sg+Pnon+Nom')]"
REL="[17,1,(CLASSIFIER)]"> bakan </W>
<W IX="17" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'yardmc+Noun+A3sg+P3sg+Nom')]"
REL="[22,1,(SUBJECT)]"> yardimcisi</W>
<W IX="18" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'yirmi+Num+Card')]"</pre>
REL="[19,1,(MODIFIER)]"> yirmi </W>
<W IX="19" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'milyar+Num+Card')]"</pre>
REL="[20,1,(MODIFIER)]"> milyar </W>
<W IX="20" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1, 'dolar+Noun+A3sg+Pnon+Nom')
(2, 'Adj+FitFor')]" REL="[21,1, (MODIFIER)]"> dolarlık </W>
<W IX="21" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1, 'paket+Noun+A3sg+Pnon+Nom')]"
REL="[22,1,(OBJECT)]"> paket </W>
<W IX="22" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1,'a+Verb+Pos+Fut+A3sg')]"</pre>
REL="[23,1,(SENTENCE)]"> açacak </W>
<W IX="23" LEM="" MORPH=" " IG="[(1, '.+Punc')]"
REL="[,()]"> . </W>
Wordnode–Relationnode.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-9"?>
<SENTENCE>
 <F23 Function="" ID="23" IX="23">
 <F22 Function="SENTENCE" ID="22" IX="22">
  <F11 Function="MODIFIER" ID="11" IX="11">
   <F10 Function="CLASSIFIER" ID="10" IX="10">
    <F9 Function="MODIFIER" ID="9" IX="9">
     <F8 Function="SUBJECT" ID="8" IX="8">
      <F3 Function="MODIFIER" ID="3" IX="3">
       <F1 Function="MODIFIER" ID="1" IX="1">
        <W IX="1" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[3,1,(MODIFIER)]">
             Olasi</W>
       </F1>
       <F2 Function="CLASSIFIER" ID="2" IX="2">
        <W IX="2" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[3,1,(CLASSIFIER)]">
             Irak</W>
       </F2>
```

```
<W IX="3" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[8,1,(MODIFIER)]">
         operasyonunda</W>
   </F3>
   <F6 Function="MODIFIER" ID="6" IX="6">
    <F5 Function="OBJECT" ID="5" IX="5">
     <F4 Function="MODIFIER" ID="4" IX="4">
      <W IX="4" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[5,1,(MODIFIER)]">
           Türkiye'den</W>
     </F4>
     <W IX="5" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[6,1,(OBJECT)]">
          taleplere</W>
    </F5>
    <W IX="6" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[8,1,(MODIFIER)]">
         ilişkin</W>
   </F6>
   <F7 Function="MODIFIER" ID="7" IX="7">
    <W IX="7" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[8,1,(MODIFIER)]">
         son</W>
   </F7>
   <W IX="8" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[9,2,(SUBJECT)]">
        kararın</W>
  </F8>
  <W IX="9" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[10,1,(MODIFIER)]">
       alınacağı</W>
 </F9>
 <W IX="10" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[11,1,(CLASSIFIER)]">
      MGK</W>
</F10>
<W IX="11" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[22,1,(MODIFIER)]">
     öncesinde</W>
</F11>
<F17 Function="SUBJECT" ID="17" IX="17">
<F13 Function="MODIFIER" ID="13" IX="13">
 <F12 Function="DATIVE.ADJUNCT" ID="12" IX="12">
  <W IX="12" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[13,1,(DATIVE.ADJUNCT)]">
       Ankara'ya</W>
 </F12>
 <W IX="13" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[17,1,(MODIFIER)]">
```

```
gelen</W>
 </F13>
 <F14 Function="POSSESSOR" ID="14" IX="14">
  <W IX="14" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[17,1,(POSSESSOR)]">
       ABD'nin</W>
 </F14>
 <F15 Function="MODIFIER" ID="15" IX="15">
  <W IX="15" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[17,1,(MODIFIER)]">
       iki</W>
 </F15>
 <F16 Function="CLASSIFIER" ID="16" IX="16">
  <W IX="16" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[17,1,(CLASSIFIER)]">
       bakan</W>
 </F16>
 <W IX="17" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[22,1,(SUBJECT)]">
      yardimcisi</W>
</F17>
<F21 Function="OBJECT" ID="21" IX="21">
 <F20 Function="MODIFIER" ID="20" IX="20">
  <F19 Function="MODIFIER" ID="19" IX="19">
   <F18 Function="MODIFIER" ID="18" IX="18">
    <W IX="18" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[19,1,(MODIFIER)]">
         yirmi</W>
   </F18>
   <W IX="19" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[20,1,(MODIFIER)]">
        milyar</W>
  </F19>
  <W IX="20" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[21,1,(MODIFIER)]">
       dolarlık</W>
 </F20>
 <W IX="21" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[22,1,(OBJECT)]">
      paket</W>
</F21>
<W IX="22" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[23,1,(SENTENCE)]">
     açacak</W>
</F22>
<W IX="23" LEM="" MORPH=" " REL="[,( )]">
```

.</W>

</F23> </SENTENCE>

3 Phrase-Structure Parsing

3.1 Transformational Grammars

Transformational grammar, or transformational-generative grammar, is a grammar of a natural language, that has been developed in a Chomskian tradition. Noam Chomsky developed the idea that each sentence in a language has two levels of representation: a deep structure and a surface structure. The deep structure represented the core semantic relations of a sentence, and was mapped on to the surface structure via transformations.

Since Turkish is researched by computational linguists very little, already done studies were by regular linguists who followed Chomskian manner. One of these detailed studies was Meskill's Transformational Analysis of Turkish Syntax but it necessiates a conversion to context-free grammar which is admitted to be most appropriate model for computer modelling.

Conversion processes are explained in details in section 3.3

3.2 Definite Clause Grammars and Prolog

Definite Clause Grammar (DCG) is a Prolog preprocessor that takes DCG rules and adds linked difference lists to the goals. DCG provides a syntax for writing more readable grammar parsing rules, without including the linked difference lists.

The syntax of DCG is:

• —>operator indicates a DCG rule, replacing the normal neck (:-) used for Prolog clauses. The preprocessor adds extra arguments for the difference lists. For example, the sentence grammar rule can be written without difference lists using a DCG rule:

```
sentence --> subject, verb, object.
```

• Each goal is assumed to refer to the head of a DCG rule, and the preprocessor adds two extra arguments for the difference list.



Figure 10: Schema for transformed sentence:"Olası Irak operasyonunda Türkiye'den taleplere ilişkin son kararın alınacağı MGK öncesinde Ankara'ya gelen ABD'nin iki bakan yardımcısı yirmi milyar dolarlık paket açacak."

• Curly braces are used to isolate normal Prolog goals from the DCG preprocessor. For example:

subject --> modifier, noun, {write('found subject')}.

• Square brackets [], list notation, are used to indicate terminal symbols of the grammar. For example:

noun --> [cat]

Results of the DCG preprocessor can be seen using **listing**:

```
?- listing(sentence).
user:sentence(_X1, _X2) :-
    subject(_X1, _X3),
    verb(_X3, _X4),
    object(_X4, _X2).
yes
```

Valid lists are generated using the root rule:

```
?- sentence(X,[]).
X = [the, cat, chases, the, cat];
X = [the, cat, chases, the, mouse];
...
```

3.3 Conversion from Tranformational Grammar to Context Free Grammar

As it is mentioned in 3.1 transformational grammars are not so suitable for computational processing and this chapter explains how conversion to a context-free grammar is carried out.

Rules for PSG parser is compiled from Meskill's study (*Transformational* rules used in this project is listed in Appendix B). Below are the conversion sessions observed to generate the whole set of context-free grammar that will be used for definite clause grammar implementation in Prolog. Conversion sessions are ordered from lower (simple-structures) to higher (complex structures e.g. verb phrases or sentences) levels. Each session is titled as a group and at each group there are some actions taken that can be expressed as below in summary:

- *using* indicates that a rule, which has the number written next to it, from Meskill's study is used.
- *generated* indicates that a rule is generated using the rules or lately generated rules.
- *setting* indicates that a rule is named as a different non-terminal.
- *roman numerals* are used for later referencing.
- *expansion* indicates that lately addressed rule is expanded and all the possible generations are addressed.

Complete listing of all the rules generated after the following sessions are in Appendix C. Meskill's thesis is the major source for this study. Terms N_{mobile} , $N_{animate}$, $n_{inanimate}$, $n_{animate}$, $n_$

Group 1: This group is composed of NP rules that generates noun forms from NP's.

using 27:
$$N_{mobile} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{c} N_{animate} \\ n_{inanimate} \end{array} \right\}$$

using 28: $N_{animate} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{c} n_{animate transport} \\ n_{animate (proper) (human)} \end{array} \right\}$

generated:
$$N_{mobile} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{c} n_{\text{animate transport}} \\ n_{\text{animate (proper) (human)}} \\ n_{inanimate} \end{array} \right\}$$
(I)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{using } 25:\text{Nom} \to \left\{ \begin{array}{l} N_{immobile} \\ N_{mobile} \end{array} \right\} \\ \text{using } 26:N_{immobile} \to \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n_{item} \\ n_{locale(proper)} \\ n_{number} \\ n_{substance} \end{array} \right\} \\ \text{using (I)} \\ \\ \text{generated:Nom} \to \left\{ \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n_{item} \\ n_{locale(proper)} \\ n_{number} \\ n_{substance} \\ n_{substance} \\ n_{animate \ (proper) \ (human)} \end{array} \right\} \\ \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n_{inanimate} \\ n_{inanimate} \end{array} \right\} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \end{aligned} \right\} \end{aligned} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{using 24: Nominal} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (demonstarative\&) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (n_{number}\&)Nom \\ n_{abstract} \end{array} \right\} \\ \text{using 29:} N_{time} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (demonstrative\&) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (n_{number}\&)n_{\text{time a}} \\ (saat)n_{\text{time b}} \end{array} \right\} \end{array} \right\} \\ \text{using (II)} \\ \text{generated:} \end{array} \right\} \end{array}$$

$$\operatorname{Nominal} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{c} (demonstarative\&) \\ \left(demonstarative\&) \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{c} (n_{number}\&) \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{c} n_{number} \\ n_{substance} \\ n_{animate} \text{ (proper) (human)} \\ n_{inanimate} \end{array} \right\} \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{c} n_{imm} \\ n_{abstract} \\ n_{abstract} \end{array} \right\} \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{c} n_{imm} \\ n_{$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mbox{using } 23{:} \mathrm{NP} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} Nominal \\ pronoun \\ bura \\ sura \\ ora \\ nere \end{array} \right\} \\ \mbox{using (III)} \\ \mbox{generated:} \\ \left\{ \left(demonstarative \& \right) \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \left(n_{number} \& \right) \left\{ \left\{ \begin{array}{c} n_{item} \\ n_{locale(proper)} \\ n_{number} \\ n_{substance} \\ \left\{ \left\{ n_{animate transport} \\ n_{animate (proper) (human)} \right\} \right\} \\ \left\{ \left\{ \left\{ \begin{array}{c} n_{time \ a} \\ n_{time \ b} \\ \end{array} \right\} \right\} \\ pronoun \\ bura \\ sura \\ ora \\ nere \end{array} \right\} \right\} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 (IV)

expansion of (IV):

- $NP \rightarrow pronoun$
- $NP \rightarrow bura$
- $NP \rightarrow sura$
- $NP \rightarrow ora$
- $NP \rightarrow nere$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{time \ a}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{time \ b}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{abstract}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{abstract}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{animate}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{animate \ human}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{animate \ proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{animate \ proper \ human}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{animate\ transport}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{inanimate}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{item}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{locale}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{locale\ proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{substance}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate \ proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate proper human}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$

- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{locale}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{locale \ proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{substance}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate proper human}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{item}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{locale}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{locale \ proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{substance}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate proper human}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{locale}$

- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{locale \ proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{substance}$

Group 2: This group is composed of instrumental noun phrases which is a special type of regular NP whose usage is restricted in some contexts only with instrumental case –le.

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{mental case -le.} \\ \text{using 18: NP+ le} \rightarrow (demostrative\&)(n_{number}) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} N_{immobile} \\ n_{inanimate} \\ n_{animate \ transport} \end{array} \right\} le \\ \text{using 26: } N_{immobile} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n_{item} \\ n_{locale(proper)} \\ n_{number} \\ n_{substance} \end{array} \right\} \\ \text{generated: } NP_{ins} \rightarrow (demostrative\&)(n_{number}) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n_{item} \\ n_{locale(proper)} \\ n_{number} \\ n_{substance} \end{array} \right\} \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n_{item} \\ n_{locale(proper)} \\ n_{number} \\ n_{substance} \end{array} \right\} \\ \text{(I)} \end{array} \right\}$

expansion of (I):

- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{item}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{local}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{local \ proper}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{substance}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{animate\ transport}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{local \ proper}$

- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{substance}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{local proper}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{substance}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{local proper}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{substance}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$

Group 3: These rules are generated to reduce complexity in generation of NP rules and time-related noun pharases, abstract noun forms are generated from this group.

using 17: NP + le + X $\begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal} \\ Verb \end{bmatrix}$ \rightarrow (demonstrative &) $n_{abstract} + le + X \begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal} \\ Verb \end{bmatrix}$ setting: $NP_{abstract} \rightarrow$ (demonstrative &) $n_{abstract}$ expansion of setting:

- $NP_{abstract} \rightarrow n_{abstract}$
- $NP_{abstract} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{abstract}$

using 29:
$$N_{time} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{c} (demonstrative\&) \left\{ \begin{array}{c} (n_{number}\&)n_{\text{ time a}} \\ (saat)n_{\text{ time b}} \end{array} \right\} \right\}$$

setting: $NP_{time} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{c} n_{\text{ time a}} \\ n_{\text{ time b}} \end{array} \right\} \right\}$

Note: $n_{time c}$,(demonstrative&),(n_{number} &),(saat) are excluded to avoid comlexity expansion of setting:

- $NP_{time} \rightarrow n_{time \, a}$
- $NP_{time} \rightarrow n_{time \, b}$

Group 4: These rules are generated to reduce complexity in generation of adverb rules.

- $PostPosPhrase_a \rightarrow postposition_a$
- $PostPosPhrase_a \rightarrow NP + den \& postposition_a$
- $PostPosPhrase_b \rightarrow NP + den \& postposition_b$
- $PostPosPhrase_c \rightarrow NP + den \& postposition_c$
- $PostPosPhrase_d \rightarrow postposition_d$
- $PostPosPhrase_d \rightarrow NP + e \& postposition_d$
- $PostPosPhrase_e \rightarrow NP + e \& postposition_e$
- $PostPosPhrase_f \rightarrow NP \& postposition_f$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{Group 5: This group generates adverbial phrases in postpositional froms.} \\ \textbf{using 15: Adv} \rightarrow (particle \left\{ \begin{array}{c} a \\ b \end{array} \right\} /) (\left\{ \begin{array}{c} (NP + den\&) posposition_a \\ NP + den\& posposition_a \\ \end{array} \right\} /) \\ (\left\{ \begin{array}{c} (NP + e\&) postposition_d \\ NP + e\& postposition_e \end{array} \right\} /) (NP\& postposition_f) \end{array} \right\} \\ \end{array}$

using Group 4

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{generated:Adv} \rightarrow (particle \left\{ \begin{array}{c} a \\ b \end{array} \right\} /) (\left\{ \begin{array}{c} PostPosPhrase_a \\ PostPosPhrase_b \\ PostPosPhrase_c \end{array} \right\} /) \\ (\left\{ \begin{array}{c} PostPosPhrase_d \\ PostPosPhrase_e \end{array} \right\} /) (PostPosPhrase_f) (\mathbf{I}) \\ \text{expansion of (I):} \end{array} \right. \end{array}$

- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_e \ / \ PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_d$

- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c \ / \ PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c \ / \ PostPosPhrase_d \ / \ PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_c$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e$

- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$

• $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$

Group 6: This group generates NP's as main phrases. using 10: $Adjunct + NP + copula \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + e/)NP + copula$ generated: $AdjunctiveNP \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + e/)NP + copula(I)$ expansion of (I):

- $AdjunctiveNP \rightarrow NP + copula$
- $AdjunctiveNP \rightarrow NP + e / NP + copula$
- $AdjunctiveNP \rightarrow NP + de / NP + copula$
- $AdjunctiveNP \rightarrow NP + de / NP + e / NP + copula$

Group 7: This group generates adjectives as main phrases. using 10: $Adjunct + adj_a + copula \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + e/)adj_a + copula$ generated: $AdjunctiveAdj_a \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + e/)adj_a + copula(I)$ expansion of (I):

- $AdjunctiveAdj_a \rightarrow adj_a + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_a \rightarrow NP + e / adj_a + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_a \rightarrow NP + de / adj_a + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_a \rightarrow NP + de / NP + e / adj_a + copula$

Group 8: This group generates adjectives as main phrases. using 10: $Adjunct + adj_b + copula \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + e/)adj_b + copula$ generated: $AdjunctiveAdj_b \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + e/)adj_b + copula(I)$ expansion of (I):

- $AdjunctiveAdj_b \rightarrow adj_b + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_b \rightarrow NP + e / adj_b + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_b \rightarrow NP + de / adj_b + copula$

• $AdjunctiveAdj_b \rightarrow NP + de / NP + e / adj_b + copula$

Group 9: This group generates adjectives as main phrases. using 10: $Adjunct + adj_c + copula \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + \left\{\begin{array}{c}e\\den\end{array}\right\}/)adj_c + copula$ generated: $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + \left\{\begin{array}{c}e\\den\end{array}\right\}/)adj_c + copula(I)$ expansion of (I):

- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow adj_c + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow NP + e / adj_c + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow NP + de / adj_c + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow NP + de / NP + e / adj_c + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow NP + den / adj_c + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / adj_c + copula$

Group 10: This group generates adjectives as main phrases. using 10: $Adjunct + adj_d + copula \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + le/)adj_d + copula$ generated: $AdjunctiveAdj_d \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + le/)adj_d + copula(I)$ using Group 2 generated: $AdjunctiveAdj_d \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP_{ins} + le/)adj_d + copula(II)$ expansion of (II):

- $AdjunctiveAdj_d \rightarrow adj_d + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_d \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / adj_d + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_d \rightarrow NP + de / adj_d + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_d \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{ins} + le / adj_d + copula$

Group 11: This group includes rules that generates VP's where verb is classified as impersonal.

using 17: NP + le + X $\begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal} \\ Verb \end{bmatrix}$ \rightarrow (demonstrative&) $n_{abstract} + le + X \begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal} \\ Verb \end{bmatrix}$ generated: NP + le + X $\begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal} \\ Verb \end{bmatrix}$ \rightarrow NP_{abstract}+le+X $\begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal} \\ Verb \end{bmatrix}$ (I) using 11: Adjunct + verb_{impersonal} \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + le/)(NP + den/) (NP + e/)verb_{impersonal} using (I) generated: Adjunct + verb_{impersonal} \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP_{abstract} + le/)(NP + den/) (NP + e/)verb_{impersonal}(II) using (II) generated: VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP_{abstract} + le/)(NP + den/) (NP + e/)verb_{impersonal}(III) using (II) generated: VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP_{abstract} + le/)(NP + den/) (NP + e/)verb_{impersonal}(III) expansion of (III):

- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + e / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + den / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + den / NP + e / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / NP + e / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / NP + den / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + e / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{abstract} + le / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{abstract} + le / NP + e / verb_{impersonal}$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{abstract} + le / NP + den / verb_{impersonal}$

• $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{abstract} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{impersonal}$

Group 12: This group includes rules that generates VP's where verb is classified as mobile, mobile a, mobile b.

setting: $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow Adjunct + verb_{mobile}$ setting: $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow Adjunct + verb_{mobile a}$ setting: $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow Adjunct + verb_{mobile b}$ expansion of (I) according to settings:

- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP + e / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP + den / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + e / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + den / verb_{mobile}$

- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP + e / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP + den / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + e / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + den / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile a}$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow verb_{mobile \ b}$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b}$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b}$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile b}$

- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b}$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b}$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b}$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile b}$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / verb_{mobile b}$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + e \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b}$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b}$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile b}$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b}$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / verb_{mobile b}$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / verb_{mobile b}$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile b}$

Group 13: This group includes rules that generates VP's where verb is classified as only Verb.

using 12: Adjunct + Verb \rightarrow (NP+de/)(NP+le/)(NP+den) Verb using 17: NP + le + X $\begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal} \\ Verb \end{bmatrix}$ \rightarrow (demonstrative&) $n_{abstract} + le + X \begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal} \\ Verb \end{bmatrix}$ generated: Adjunct + Verb \rightarrow (NP+de/)(NP_{abstract} + le/)(NP+den) Verb (I) setting: $VP_{non} \rightarrow Adjunct + Verb$ generated: $VP_{non} \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP_{abstract} + le/)(NP + den)Verb$ (II) expansion of (II):

- $VP_{non} \rightarrow Verb$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP + den / Verb$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / Verb$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / NP + den / Verb$

- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP + de / Verb$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / Verb$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{abstract} + le / Verb$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{abstract} + le / NP + den / Verb$

Group 14: This group includes rules that generates VP's where verb is classified as transitive and transitive human.

using 13: $Adjunct + Verb_{transitive(human)} \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + le/)(NP + den/)(NP + i)Verb_{transitive(human)}$ using Group 2 generated: $Adjunct + Verb_{transitive(human)} \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP_{ins} + le/)(NP + den/)(NP + i)Verb_{transitive(human)}(I)$ setting: $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow Adjunct + Verb_{transitive}$ setting: $VP_{transitive human} \rightarrow Adjunct + Verb_{transitive human}$ expansion of (I) and settings:

- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + i / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + den / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + den / NP + i / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + i / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + i / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + i / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / NP + i / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{ins} + le / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + i / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + i / Verb_{transitive}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human}$

using 14: $Adjunct + verb_{transitive(human) \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow (NP + de/)(NP + le/)(NP + den/)(NP + e/)(NP + i)Verb_{transitive(human) \ mobile \ 1}$ using 16: $NP + de + X + verb_{YmobileZ} \rightarrow N_{time} + de + X + verb_{YmobileZ}$

Group 15: This group includes rules that generates VP's where verb is classified as transitive mobile 1, transitive human mobile 1.

using 29: $N_{time} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (demonstrative\&) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (n_{number}\&)n_{time a} \\ (saat)n_{time b} \end{array} \right\} \right\}$ using Group 3 using Group 2 generated: $Adjunct + verb_{transitive(human) \, mobile 1} \rightarrow$ $(NP_{time} + de/)(NP + le/)(NP + den/)(NP + e/)(NP + i)Verb_{transitive(human) \, mobile 1}(I)$ setting: $VP_{transitive \, mobile 1} \rightarrow Adjunct + verb_{transitive \, mobile 1}$ setting: $VP_{transitive \, human \, mobile 1} \rightarrow Adjunct + verb_{transitive \, human \, mobile 1}$ expansion of (I) and settings:

- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + e/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$

- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den/NP + e/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$

- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive\ human\ mobile\ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/NP + i/Verb_{transitive\ human\ mobile\ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + e / Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + e/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive\ human\ mobile\ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP + e/Verb_{transitive\ human\ mobile\ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$

- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{transitive\ human\ mobile\ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de\ /\ NP_{ins} + le\ /\ NP + den\ /\ NP + e\ /\ NP + i\ /\ Verb_{transitive\ human\ mobile\ 1}$

Group 16: This group includes rules that generates NP's that appear as the object of verb that are classified as mobile 2.

using 20:
$$NP + i/verb_{transitive(human)mobile2} \rightarrow$$

(demostrative&) $(n_{number}\&)$ { $N_{immobile} \\ n_{inanimate}$ } $i/verb_{transitive(human)mobile2}$
setting: $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow$ (demostrative&) $(n_{number}\&)$ { $N_{immobile} \\ n_{inanimate}$ } /
using 26: $N_{immobile} \rightarrow$ { $n_{item} \\ n_{locale(proper)} \\ n_{number} \\ n_{substance}$ } { $n_{item} \\ n_{locale(proper)} \\ n_{number} \\ n_{substance}$ } { $\left\{ \begin{cases} n_{item} \\ n_{locale(proper)} \\ n_{number} \\ n_{substance} \end{cases} \right\} / (I)$

expansion of (I):

- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{item}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{local}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{local \ proper}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{substance}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{local \ proper}$

- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{substance}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{local proper}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{substance}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{local proper}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{substance}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$

Group 17: This group includes rules that generates VP's where verb is classified as transitive mobile 2 and transitive human mobile 2.

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{using 14: } Adjunct + verb_{transitive(human) \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow \\ (NP + de/)(NP + le/)(NP + den/)(NP + e/)(NP + i)Verb_{transitive(human) \ mobile \ 2} \\ \text{using 16: } NP + de + X + verb_{YmobileZ} \rightarrow N_{time} + de + X + verb_{YmobileZ} \\ \text{using 29: } N_{time} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{c} (demonstrative\&) \left\{ \begin{array}{c} (n_{number}\&)n \ \text{time a} \\ (saat)n \ \text{time b} \end{array} \right\} \right\} \\ \text{using Group 3} \\ \text{using Group 16} \\ \text{generated: } Adjunct + verb_{transitive(human) \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow \\ (NP_{time} + de/)(NP + le/)(NP + den/)(NP + e/)(NP_{mob2} + i)Verb_{transitive(human) \ mobile \ 2}(I) \end{array}$

setting: $VP_{transitive\ mobile\ 2} \rightarrow Adjunct + verb_{transitive\ mobile\ 2}$ setting: $VP_{transitive\ human\ mobile\ 2} \rightarrow Adjunct + verb_{transitive\ human\ mobile\ 2}$ expansion of (I) and settings:

- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / NP_{mob2} + i / Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + e / NP_{mob2} + i / Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$

- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den/NP + e/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$

- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + e / Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + e/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{transitive\ human\ mobile\ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive\ human\ mobile\ 2}$

Group 18: This group generates aspects of verbs.

using 4: Aspect \rightarrow $\begin{cases} er \\ ecek \\ iyor \\ meli \\ mis \end{cases}$

expansion of 4:

- Aspect \rightarrow er
- Aspect \rightarrow ecek
- Aspect \rightarrow iyor
- Aspect \rightarrow meli
- A spect \rightarrow miş

Group 19: This group classifies VP's.

- $VP \rightarrow VP_n$
- $VP \rightarrow VP_{human}$
- $VP \rightarrow VP_{mob}$
- $VP_n \rightarrow AdjunctiveAdj_a$
- $VP_n \rightarrow AdjunctiveAdj_b$
- $VP_n \rightarrow AdjunctiveAdj_c$
- $VP_n \rightarrow AdjunctiveAdj_d$
- $VP_n \rightarrow AdjunctiveNP$
- $VP_n \rightarrow VP_{impersonal}$
- $VP_n \rightarrow VP_{non}$
- $VP_n \rightarrow VP_{transitive}$

- $VP_{human} \rightarrow VP_{transitive human}$
- $VP_{human} \rightarrow VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{human} \rightarrow VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP_{mob} \rightarrow VP_{mobile \ a}$
- $VP_{mob} \rightarrow VP_{mobile \ b}$
- $VP_{mob} \rightarrow VP_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mob} \rightarrow VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{mob} \rightarrow VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2}$

Group 20: This group generates NP's that are subjects of verb classified as mobile.

using 22: NP/X + verb Y mobile Z \rightarrow $\begin{cases} (demonstrative\&)(n_{number}\&)N_{mobile} \\ pronoun \end{cases}$ /X + verb Y mobile Z generated: $NP_{mob} \rightarrow \begin{cases} (demonstrative\&)(n_{number}\&)N_{mobile} \\ pronoun \end{cases}$ /I) expansion of (I):

- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{animate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{animate \ proper}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{animate\ transport}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate proper}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate proper}$

- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate proper}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow pronoun$

Group 21: This group generates NP's that are subjects of verb classified as human.

using 21: NP/X + verb Y human Z \rightarrow $\begin{cases}
(demonstrative\&)(n_{number}\&)n_{\text{ animate (proper) human}} \\
ben \\
sen \\
o
\end{cases} /X + verb Y human Z \\
\end{cases}$ generated: $NP_{human} \rightarrow$ $\begin{cases}
(demonstrative\&)(n_{number}\&)n_{\text{ animate (proper) human}} \\
ben \\
sen \\
o
\end{cases}$ (I)

expansion of (I):

- $NP_{human} \rightarrow n_{animate human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow n_{animate \ proper \ human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate \ proper \ human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate proper human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate proper human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow ben$

- $NP_{human} \rightarrow sen$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow o$

Group 22: This group generates S's that have subjects and mobile verbs. using 1: $S \rightarrow (NP/) (Adv/) VP (mi)/$ using 22: $NP/X + verb_{Y \text{ mobile } Z} \rightarrow$ $\begin{cases} (demonstrative\&)(n_{number}\&)N_{mobile} \\ pronoun \\ \\ using Group 20 \\ using Group 19 \\ generated: <math>S \rightarrow NP_{mob}/(Adv/)VP(mi)/(I) \\ \\ expansion of (I): \end{cases}$

- $S \rightarrow NP_{mob}/VP_{mob}$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{mob}/VP_{mob}mi$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{mob}/Adv/VP_{mob}$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{mob}/Adv/VP_{mob}mi$

Group 23: This group generates S's that have subjects and human verbs. using 1: $S \rightarrow (NP/) (Adv/) VP (mi)/$

using 21: NP/X + verb Y human Z \rightarrow $\begin{cases}
(demonstrative\&)(n_{number}\&)n_{\text{ animate (proper) human}} \\
ben \\
sen \\
o \\
using Group 21 \\
using Group 21 \\
using Group 19 \\
generated: S <math>\rightarrow NP_{human}/(Adv/)VP(mi)/(I) \\
expansion of (I):
\end{cases}$

- $S \rightarrow NP_{human}/VP_{human}$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{human}/VP_{human}mi$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{human}/Adv/VP_{human}$

• $S \rightarrow NP_{human}/Adv/VP_{human}mi$

Group 24: This group generates S's different from the structures above. using 1: S \rightarrow (NP/) (Adv/) VP (mi)/ using Group 19 generated: $S \rightarrow (NP/)(Adv/)VP_n(mi)/(I)$ expansion of (I) and 1:

- $S \rightarrow VP$
- $S \rightarrow VPmi$
- $S \rightarrow Adv/VP$
- $S \rightarrow Adv/VPmi$
- $S \rightarrow NP/VP_n$
- $S \rightarrow NP/VP_nmi$
- $S \rightarrow NP/Adv/VP_n$
- $S \rightarrow NP/Adv/VP_nmi$

4 Practice and Results

4.1 Dependency Parsing

Treebank is composed of 5635 sentences and all of these sentences are given as input for conversion to proposed representation to written program in order to measure the success ratio of the model. Output sentences are checked by hand if they are successfully converted. Success criteria are defined as the following:

- 1. Sentence is converted into proposed tree model
- 2. Word order information is not lost

Out of 5635 sentences, 42 sentences cannot be converted to the desired format. These situations existed because of malformed sentences in Treebank. These sentences are annotated to have cyclic relations, but after careful investigations on sentences, these are seen to be annotated not correctly.



Figure 11: Dependency chart for an example failure



Figure 12: Transformation for an example failure

All of the rest are converted correctly according to the given algorithm into tree structure. After investigations on these sentences, non-projective constructs, such as an adverbial modifying a verb, cutting in between a modifier or the head noun making up the subject NP cause violation of second one of criteria. These are generally annotated to be sentential modifier, etc. linked to the last punctuation from where they lie in the sentence not mattering cutting the phrases. (Refer to Figure 11) This situation comes from the free-order constituent property of Turkish. "Bunlar, kuşkusuz insanlým kolektif yaraticilýmin eşsiz örneklerini oluşturmakta ve bilimin geleceýine olan güvenimizi ayakta tutmaktadır." sentence is a typical example of the situation above (Refer to Figure 12). "kuşkusuz" is connected to "." punctuation as sentential modifier.



Figure 13: Application of "adverb displacement" tool

These constructs violate the model and diverge from success criteria. These, however, are very rare, summing up to 387 sentences forming % 6.9 of whole Treebank. Although example given here does not matter so much (in fact this is considered to be a new tool, moving sentential modifiers to the beginning of the sentence), this is not applicable to all cross-linked sentences.

As a result, proposed model is able to fully represent % 92.3 of the Treebank and helps "conjunct order change" and "adverb displacement" tools work. These tools need deeper unserstanding of syntax, organization of phrases, clauses functioning as complex subjects and complement clauses. Both of these tools deal with displacement of functional units and that's why proposed model does well because model's basic concern is to identify sentence order in the structure. In adverb displacement tool, we simply change the place of the main adverb that affects the sentence (*Refer to Figure 13*). In treebank format we have to follow all the words' links backward to capture the units at the same level with the adverb but with the proposed model these level information is already included. The same argument is valid for second tool mentioned. We change the order of conjuncts around "ve" or punctuation "," which are operational units not only for simple words but also big functional units (*Refer to Figure 14*).

Two syntactic tools mentioned above are not all we created, just the ones that are handled by means of proposed model. As a result of our studies, we were able to discover twenty morpho-syntactic watermarking tools which were defined and implemented for "Syntactic Tools for Text Watermarking".[1]



Figure 14: Application of "conjunct order change" tool

4.2 Phrase Structure Parsing

Turkish parser is implemented in Prolog, a logic language, which seemed the most suitable language for my aim. Implementation is not done by means of standard predicates but using definite clause grammar rules. Complete listing of the DCG rules of the parser can be found in Appendix D.

Since DCGs are designed for Indo-European languages in which all functionalities are addressed by means of words, it is not so appropriate for Turkish in which functionalities are addressed by suffixes. In order to distinguish the relations, deep structure of the words should be analyzed but it is impossible to do that by using DCG in standard ways. To overcome this problem, words are assumed to be morphologically analyzed beforehand, each morphological part of a word is assigned to a list element and word boundaries are defined as list elements 'x'. There are some example sentences and how they are represented:

- "O adam hemen bana yazyor."
 [o,x,adam,x,hemen,x,ben,e,x,yaz,iyor]
- "Gidecek." [git,ecek]
- "Üç kalemden memnun(dur)."

[üç,x,kalem,den,x,memnun,dir]

- "Bu üç kalemden memnun(dur)."
 [bu,x,üç,x,kalem,den,x,memnun,dir]
- "İki araba bana fazla(dır)."
 [iki,x,araba,x,ben,e,x,fazla,dir]
- "Mehmet arabayla meşgul(dür)." [mehmet,x,araba,le,x,megul,dir]
- "Üç köpeğe rağmen evden kaçmış."
 [üç,x,köpek,e,x,rağmen,x,ev,den,x,kaç,miş]
- "O üç köpeğe rağmen evden kaçmış."
 [o,üç,x,köpek,e,x,rağmen,x,ev,den,x,kaç,miş]
- "Ahmet gene Gülen için Şermin'i bekliyor."
 [ahmet,x,gene,x,gülen,x,için,x,şermin,i,x,bekle,iyor]
- "Dörtte otobüsle geliyor."
 [dört,de,x,otobüs,le,x,gel,iyor]

Execution is done by asking Prolog interperter if a list can be genarated by the rule specified. If we want to know that a list is a sentence or not we simply enter: s(X,[bu,x,üç,x,kalem,den,x,memnun,dir],[])

or check a list if it constructs a verb phrase or not:

vp(X,[otobüs,le,x,gel,iyor],[]).

In the above predicates, X declares the resulting tree of the phrase structures if the list can be generated by the specified rule. According to recursive iteration of the garammar rules applied by Prolog, list is checked against each rule if it satisfies or not, by means of difference lists. Trees are represented by means of consisting sets using parantheses. Each set is labeled as governing rule of that structure and all of them are covered by the rule specified for the execution. Some examples are listed below for execution and output trees of them.

s(X,[o,x,adam,x,hemen,x,ben,e,x,yaz,iyor],[]).
 X=
 s(

```
np_human(
    demonstrative(
     o),
   n_animate_human(
     adam)),
   adv(
    particle_a(
     hemen)),
   vp_human(
    vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(
     np(
      pronoun(
       ben)),
     verb_transitive_human_mobile_2(
      yaz),
     aspect(
      iyor))))
 refer to figure 15
• s(X,[git,ecek],[]).
 Х=
 s(
  vp(
    vp_mob(
     vp_mobile_a(
      verb_mobile_a(
       git),
      aspect(
       ecek)))))
 refer to figure 16
• s(X,[üç,x,kalem,den,x,memnun,dir],[]).
 Х=
 s(
  vp(
    vp_n(
     adjunctadj_c(
      np(
       n_number(
        üç),
       n_item(
```

```
kalem)),
    adj_c(
     memnun),
    copula(
     dir)))))
.
Х=
s(
 np(
  n_time_b(
   üç)),
 vp_n(
  adjunctadj_c(
   np(
    n_{item}(
     kalem)),
   adj_c(
    memnun),
   copula(
    dir))))
.
Х=
s(
 np(
  n_number(
   üç)),
 vp_n(
  adjunctadj_c(
   np(
    n_{item}(
     kalem)),
   adj_c(
    memnun),
   copula(
    dir))))
```

s(X,[bu,x,üç,x,kalem,den,x,memnun,dir],[]).
 X=
 s(



Figure 15: Tree for s(X,[o,x,adam,x,hemen,x,ben,e,x,yaz,iyor],[]).



Figure 16: Tree for s(X,[git,ecek],[]).

```
vp(
  vp_n(
   adjunctadj_c(
    np(
     demonstrative(
      bu),
     n_number(
      üç),
     n_item(
      kalem)),
    adj_c(
     memnun),
    copula(
     dir)))))
.
Х=
s(
 np(
  pronoun(
   bu)),
 vp_n(
  adjunctadj_c(
   np(
    n_number(
     üç),
    n_{item}(
     kalem)),
   adj_c(
    memnun),
   copula(
    dir))))
•
Х=
s(
 np(
  demonstrative(
   bu),
  n_number(
```

```
üç)),
   vp_n(
    adjunctadj_c(
     np(
     n_{item}(
       kalem)),
     adj_c(
     memnun),
     copula(
      dir))))
• s(X,[iki,x,araba,x,ben,e,x,fazla,dir],[]).
 Х=
 s(
  np(
   n\_number(
     iki),
   n_{inanimate}(
     araba)),
   vp_n(
    adjunctadj_b(
     np(
     pronoun(
       ben)),
     adj_b(
      fazla),
     copula(
      dir))))
• s(X,[mehmet,x,araba,le,x,megul,dir],[]).
 X=
 s(
  np(
    n_animate_proper_human(
     mehmet)),
   vp_n(
    adjunctadj_d(
     np_ins(
     n_inanimate(
```

```
araba)),
     adj_d(
     megul),
     copula(
      dir))))
• s(X,[üç,x,köpek,e,x,ragmen,x,ev,den,x,kaç,miş],[]).
 X=
  s(
  adv(
    postposphrase_e(
     np(
      n_number(
       üç),
     n_animate(
       köpek)),
     postposition_e(
      ragmen))),
  vp(
    vp_mob(
     vp_mobile(
     np(
      n_locale(
        ev)),
      verb_mobile(
       kaç),
      aspect(
       miş)))))
• s(X,[o,x,üç,x,köpek,e,x,ragmen,x,kaç,miş],[]).
 Х=
  s(
   adv(
   postposphrase_e(
     np(
      demonstrative(
       o),
      n_number(
       üç),
```

```
n_animate(
      köpek)),
    postposition_e(
      ragmen))),
   vp(
   vp_mob(
     vp_mobile(
     verb_mobile(
      kaç),
      aspect(
      miş)))))
 Х=
 s(
  np_mob(
   pronoun(
     o)),
  adv(
   postposphrase_e(
    np(
     n_number(
      üç),
     n_animate(
      köpek)),
     postposition_e(
      ragmen))),
  vp_mob(
   vp_mobile(
     verb_mobile(
     kaç),
     aspect(
      miş))))
• s(X,[ahmet,x,gene,x,gülen,x,için,x,şermin,i,x,bekle,iyor],[]).
 Х=
 s(
  np(
   n_animate_proper_human(
```

ahmet)),

```
adv(
    particle_a(
     gene),
    postposphrase_f(
     np(
      n_animate_proper_human(
       gülen)),
     postposition_f(
      için))),
   vp_n(
    vp_transitive(
     np(
      n_animate_proper_human(
       sermin)),
     verb_transitive(
      bekle),
     aspect(
      iyor))))
  s(X,[dört,de,x,otobüs,le,x,gel,iyor],[]).
٠
 X=
 s(
   vp(
    vp_mob(
     vp_mobile_b(
      np_time(
       n_time_b(
        dört)),
      np_ins(
       n_inanimate(
        otobüs)),
      verb_mobile_b(
       gel),
      aspect(
       iyor)))))
```

As it is seen in sentence "O üç köpege ragmen evden kaçmış." there are two different parse trees generated after execution. Parser reflects the ambiguity of Turkish in this sentence as it is in natural language. Although such ambiguities are eliminated by using commas after subject in natural language, parser does not recognize this solution since it does not consider any punctuation.

After all conversion process there appeared 249 rules, which can be classified as such:

- 120 NP rules (subject or object function)
- 79 ADV rules
- 277 VP and related rules (classification)
- 16 S rules

These rules are implemented from higher level rules to lower level ones.

5 Conclusion

Wordnode-Relationnode model is needed to implement some of the tools of Text Watermarking for Turkish. Although it does not have full capability to represent the whole Treebank now, it is an efficient output for natural language processing. Surely first action to be taken will be to eliminate the minor percentage of failure and when these constructs are modeled in a favorable manner, this will be major candidate for the representation of Treebank.

As it is known by us, dependency representation is not the only way to handle sentences in a language. Phrase structures are widely used and there are several treebanks constructed in this manner for other languages. Turkish is known not to have such a constitutional treebank. My study in phrase structure parsing is a starting phase for such treebanks. Parsing for simple sentences can be achieved and parse trees for these sentences can be collected in a repository.

Although parser is very primitive now, it is available for some further development with little effort. At this stage free-order property of Turkish language is not implemented for the parser but this can be implemented by adding rules generated as all phrase permutations of existing rules. Also little further development will enable parser to recognize sentences where question suffix **mi** is not in the verb phrase but in any other one. This can be achieved by creating new that propagates mi suffix to lower level rules.

Some researches suggest that combined models, where structural pharases and dependency relations are both represented in a tree model, are fully utilized models for natural language processing. After building process of phrase structural treebanks, combined models can be created conveniently by means of using these two models.

6 Appendix A

6.1 Transform.java

This appendix is the listing of conversion utility that is mentioned in section 2.3. This utility is coded in Java platform because of its rich set of XML manipulaton libraries. For implementation Java Software Development Kit 5 is used with Net-Beans integrated development environment. You can find additional information about code in comments in code.

```
/* Main.java
* Created on October 18, 2006, 8:25 PM
* ERSIN IHSAN UNKAR
* CMPE 491
*/
package xmlparsing;
//io packages
import java.io.*;
// DOM classes.
import com.sun.org.apache.xerces.internal.parsers.DOMParser;
import org.w3c.dom.*;
//JAXP 1.1
import javax.xml.parsers.*;
import javax.xml.transform.OutputKeys;
import javax.xml.transform.Transformer;
import javax.xml.transform.TransformerFactory;
import javax.xml.transform.dom.DOMSource;
import javax.xml.transform.stream.StreamResult;
public class Main {
 public Main() {
  ł
 public static void main(String[] args) {
    try{
      DOMParser inParser = new DOMParser();
      int ss=1;
```

```
inParser.parse("tree ("+ss+").xml");//input file name
      File outXml=new File("outtree"+ss+".xml");//output filename
      Document inDocument = inParser.getDocument();
      NodeList inNodes = inDocument.getElementsByTagName("W"); //get
word nodes
      Document xmldoc = null;
      DocumentBuilderFactory factory = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();
      DocumentBuilder builder = factory.newDocumentBuilder();
      DOMImplementation impl = builder.getDOMImplementation();
      Element e = null;
      Element f =null;
      Node n = null;
      xmldoc = impl.createDocument(null, "SENTENCE", null);
      Element root = xmldoc.getDocumentElement();
      String REL=null;
      String IX=null;
      for(int i = 0; i < inNodes.getLength(); i ++) {//traverse all nodes</pre>
        Element wordElement =(Element)inNodes.item(i);
        REL=wordElement.getAttribute("REL");
        REL=REL.substring(REL.indexOf("(")+1,REL.indexOf(")")).trim();
        IX=wordElement.getAttribute("IX");
        f=xmldoc.createElementNS(null,"F"+IX);//create functional node
        f.setAttribute("ID",IX);
        f.setAttribute("IX",IX);
        f.setAttribute("Function",REL);
        e = xmldoc.createElementNS(null, "W");//create word node
        e.setAttributeNS(null, "IX", IX);
        e.setAttributeNS(null, "LEM", wordElement.getAttribute("LEM"));
        e.setAttributeNS(null, "MORPH", wordElement.getAttribute("MORPH"));
        e.setAttributeNS(null, "REL",wordElement.getAttribute("REL"));
        if (REL.equals("")){
          if(wordElement.getFirstChild().getTextContent().equals(".")){
            f.setAttribute("Function", "FULL STOP");
          }
        }
        n=xmldoc.createTextNode(wordElement.getFirstChild().getNodeValue());
        e.appendChild(n);
        f.appendChild(e);// append word node to functional node as its
child
        root.appendChild(f);
```

```
}
      NodeList tempNodes1=null;
      NodeList insertedNode=null;
      NodeList targetNode=null;
      for(int i =0 ; i <inNodes.getLength(); i++) {</pre>
        Element wordElement =(Element)inNodes.item(i);
        IX=wordElement.getAttribute("IX");
        REL=wordElement.getAttribute("REL");//get relation
        REL=REL.substring(REL.indexOf("(")+1,REL.indexOf(")")).trim();
        e=xmldoc.getElementById(String.valueOf(i));
        if(REL.equals("")==true){
          insertedNode=xmldoc.getElementsByTagName("F"+IX);//if relation
is null
          root.appendChild(insertedNode.item(0));
        }
        else{
          REL=wordElement.getAttribute("REL");
          REL=REL.split(",",2)[0];
          REL=REL.substring(1);
          insertedNode=xmldoc.getElementsByTagName("F"+IX);
          targetNode=xmldoc.getElementsByTagName("F"+REL);
          NodeList childrenOfTarget=targetNode.item(0).getChildNodes();
          for(int j = 0 ; j <childrenOfTarget.getLength(); j++) {//find</pre>
correct place as a child
            String IXofchild=((Element)childrenOfTarget.item(j)).getAttribute("IX");
            if(Integer.parseInt(IX)<Integer.parseInt(IXofchild)){
              targetNode.item(0).insertBefore( insertedNode.item(0),
childrenOfTarget.item(j));
              break;
            }
            targetNode.item(0).appendChild(insertedNode.item(0));
        }
      }
      BufferedWriter out=new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(outXml));
      DOMSource domSource = new DOMSource(xmldoc);
      StreamResult streamResult = new StreamResult(out);
      TransformerFactory tf = TransformerFactory.newInstance();
      Transformer serializer = tf.newTransformer();
      serializer.setOutputProperty(OutputKeys.ENCODING,"ISO-8859-9");
```

```
serializer.setOutputProperty(OutputKeys.INDENT,"yes");
serializer.transform(domSource, streamResult);
out.close();
}
catch(Exception e){
e.printStackTrace();
}
}
```

}

7 Appendix B

7.1 Meskill's Transformational Grammar

This study is first section in Meskill's Ph.D Thesis, titled as A Transformational Analysis Of Turkish Syntax. Section, titled as Immediate Constituent Expansion Rules, consists of transformational rules which construct a base for complex sentence forms that can be generated by applying optional transformations.

This study is the source for rule conversion sessions explained in section 3.3. Resulting rules after conversion sessions are listed in Appendix C.

1.
$$S \rightarrow (NP/) (Adv/) VP (mi)/$$

2. $S \rightarrow (Adjunct) \begin{cases} V_l \\ V \end{cases}$
3. $V_c \rightarrow \begin{cases} V + Aspect \\ Adj \\ NP \end{cases}$ copula
4. Aspect $\rightarrow \begin{cases} er \\ ecek \\ iyor \\ meli \\ mis \end{cases}$ copula
5. $Adj \rightarrow \begin{cases} adj_a \\ adj_b \\ adj_c \\ adj_d \end{cases}$
6. $V \rightarrow \begin{cases} verb_{impersonal} \\ Vb_{(mobile)} \end{cases}$
7. $Vb \rightarrow Verb_{(tansitive(human))}$
8. $Verb_{transitive(human)mobile} \rightarrow verb \\ transitive(human)mobile \end{cases}$
9. $Verb_{mobile} \rightarrow verb \\ mobile(\begin{cases} a \\ b \end{cases})$

 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\begin{aligned} & 10. \ Adjunct \left[\begin{bmatrix} NP\\ adj \begin{bmatrix} a\\ b \end{bmatrix} \end{bmatrix} \right] \\ copula \to (NP+de/) \begin{bmatrix} (NP+e/) \begin{bmatrix} NP\\ adj \begin{bmatrix} a\\ b \end{bmatrix} \end{bmatrix} \\ (NP + \left\{ e\\ den \right\} /) ddj_l \end{bmatrix} copula \\ & 11. \ Adjunct \begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal} \\ verb\\ mobile(\begin{bmatrix} a\\ b \end{bmatrix}) \end{bmatrix} \to \\ (NP+de/)(NP+le/)(NP+le/)(NP+e/) \begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal} \\ verb\\ mobile(\begin{bmatrix} a\\ b \end{bmatrix}) \end{bmatrix} \\ & 12. \ Adjunct + Verb \to (NP+de/)(NP+e/) \begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal} \\ verb\\ mobile(\begin{bmatrix} a\\ b \end{bmatrix}) \end{bmatrix} \\ & 12. \ Adjunct + Verb \to (NP+de/)(NP+le/)(NP+len) \ Verb \\ & 13. \ Adjunct + Verb_{transitive(human)} \to \\ (NP+de/)(NP+le/)(NP+le/)(NP+den/)(NP+i)Verb_{transitive(human)} \\ & 14. \ Adjunct + verb\\ transitive(human)mobile \begin{bmatrix} 1\\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \end{bmatrix} \\ & 15. \ Adv \to (particle \left\{ a\\ b \\ b \\ \end{array} \right)) \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} (NP+den\&)posposition_a\\ NP+den\&)posposition_a\\ NP+den\& postposition_e \\ \end{pmatrix} /) (NP\& postposition_f) \\ & 16. \ NP+de+X + verby_{mobileZ} \to Ntime + de + X + verby_{mobileZ} \\ & 17. \ NP+le + X \begin{bmatrix} verb_{impersonal}\\ Verb\\ Verb \\ \end{bmatrix} \to (demostrative\&)(n_{number}) \left\{ \begin{array}{c} Nimmobile\\ n_{inanimate}\\ n_{nanimate}\\ n_{nanimate}\\ n_{nanimate} \\ n_{nanimate}\\ n_{nanimate}\\ Neminal \\ \end{bmatrix} den\& postposition_l \\ & le \\$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 20. \ NP + i/\ verb_{transitive(human)mobile2} \rightarrow \\ (\text{demostrative}\&)(n_{number}\&)\left\{\begin{array}{l} N_{immobile} \\ n_{inanimate} \end{array}\right\} i/\ verb_{transitive(human)mobile2} \\ 21. \ NP/X + verb_{Y \ human Z} \rightarrow \\ \left\{\begin{array}{l} (\text{demonstrative}\&)(n_{number}\&)n_{\ animate} \ (\text{proper}) \ \text{human} \\ \text{ben} \\ \text{sen} \\ \text{o} \end{array}\right\} / X + verb_{Y \ human Z} \rightarrow \\ \left\{\begin{array}{l} (\text{demonstrative}\&)(n_{number}\&)n_{\ animate} \ (\text{proper}) \ \text{human} \\ \text{o} \end{array}\right\} / X + verb_{Y \ human Z} \rightarrow \\ \left\{\begin{array}{l} (\text{demonstrative}\&)(n_{number}\&)N_{mobile} \\ \text{pronoun} \end{array}\right\} / X + verb_{Y \ mobile Z} \rightarrow \\ \left\{\begin{array}{l} (\text{demonstrative}\&)(n_{number}\&)N_{mobile} \\ \text{pronoun} \end{array}\right\} / X + verb_{Y \ mobile Z} \end{array}\right\} \\ 23. \ NP \rightarrow \left\{\begin{array}{l} Nominal \\ pronoun \\ \text{sura} \\ \text{sura} \\ \text{ora} \\ \text{aree} \end{array}\right\} \\ 24. \ Nominal \rightarrow \left\{\begin{array}{l} (\text{demonstrative}\&) \left\{\begin{array}{l} (n_{number}\&) \ Nom \\ n_{abstract} \end{array}\right\} \right\} \\ 25. \ Nom \rightarrow \left\{\begin{array}{l} N_{inmobile} \\ N_{mobile} \end{array}\right\} \\ 25. \ Nom \rightarrow \left\{\begin{array}{l} N_{inmobile} \\ N_{inme} \end{array}\right\} \\ 26. \ N_{inmobile} \rightarrow \left\{\begin{array}{l} n_{item} \\ n_{localc(proper)} \\ n_{number} \\ n_{substance} \end{array}\right\} \\ 27. \ N_{mobile} \rightarrow \left\{\begin{array}{l} N_{animate} \\ n_{inanimate} \\ n_{inanimate} \end{array}\right\} \\ 28. \ N_{animate} \rightarrow \left\{\begin{array}{l} n \ animate \ (\text{transmitter} \\ n \ animate \ (\text{proper)} \\ n_{number} \\ n_{animate} \\ (saat)n \ time \ b \end{array}\right\} \\ 29. \ N_{time} \rightarrow \left\{\begin{array}{l} (\text{demonstrative}\&\right) \left\{\begin{array}{l} (n_{number}\&)n \ time \ n_{inmer} \\ n_{inime} \\ n_{inime} \\ n_{inime} \\ n_{inime} \\ \end{array}\right\} \\ \end{array}$$

$$30. \ n_{\text{time c}} + \mathbf{X} \begin{bmatrix} Verb_Y \\ verb_Z \end{bmatrix} \left(\begin{bmatrix} er \\ ecek \\ iyor \\ meli \end{bmatrix} \right) \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{şimdi} \\ yarn \end{cases} \mathbf{X} \begin{bmatrix} Verb_Y \\ verb_Z \end{bmatrix} \left(\begin{bmatrix} er \\ ecek \\ iyor \\ meli \end{bmatrix} \right)$$
$$31. \ n_{\text{time c}} + \mathbf{X} + \text{miş} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{şimdi} \\ \dim \end{cases} \mathbf{X} + \text{miş}$$

8 Appendix C

8.1 Context-Free Grammar used for parser

This appendix is a full compilation of all the rules used for Turkish parser. This compilation is not grouped according to rule generation sessions. For those sessions please refer to section 3.3. Rules are ordered in implementation order which is from higer level rules to lower ones.

- $S \rightarrow VP$
- $S \rightarrow VPmi$
- $S \rightarrow Adv/VP$
- $S \rightarrow Adv/VPmi$
- $S \rightarrow NP/VP_n$
- $S \rightarrow NP/VP_nmi$
- $S \rightarrow NP/Adv/VP_n$
- $S \rightarrow NP/Adv/VP_nmi$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{human}/VP_{human}$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{human}/VP_{human}mi$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{human}/Adv/VP_{human}$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{human}/Adv/VP_{human}mi$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{mob}/VP_{mob}$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{mob}/VP_{mob}mi$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{mob}/Adv/VP_{mob}$
- $S \rightarrow NP_{mob}/Adv/VP_{mob}mi$
- $VP_n \rightarrow AdjunctiveAdj_a$
- $VP_n \rightarrow AdjunctiveAdj_b$
- $VP_n \rightarrow AdjunctiveAdj_c$
- $VP_n \rightarrow AdjunctiveNP$
- $VP_n \rightarrow VP_{impersonal}$
- $VP_n \rightarrow VP_n$
- $VP_n \rightarrow VP_{transitive}$
- $VP_{human} \rightarrow VP_{transitive human}$
- $VP_{mob} \rightarrow VP_{mobile \ a}$
- $VP_{mob} \rightarrow VP_{mobile \ b}$
- $VP_{mob} \rightarrow VP_{mobile}$
- $VP_{mob} \rightarrow VP_{transitive\ mobile\ 1}$
- $VP_{mob} \rightarrow VP_{transitive\ mobile\ 2}$
- $VP_{human} \rightarrow VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1}$
- $VP_{human} \rightarrow VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2}$
- $VP \rightarrow VP_n$
- $VP \rightarrow VP_{human}$
- $VP \rightarrow VP_{mob}$
- Aspect \rightarrow er
- Aspect \rightarrow ecek
- A spect \rightarrow iyor
- A spect \rightarrow meli
- A spect \rightarrow miş
- $AdjunctiveNP \rightarrow NP + copula$
- $AdjunctiveNP \rightarrow NP + e / NP + copula$
- $AdjunctiveNP \rightarrow NP + de / NP + copula$
- $AdjunctiveNP \rightarrow NP + de / NP + e / NP + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_a \rightarrow adj_a + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_a \rightarrow NP + e / adj_a + copula$

- $AdjunctiveAdj_a \rightarrow NP + de / adj_a + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_a \rightarrow NP + de / NP + e / adj_a + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_b \rightarrow adj_b + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_b \rightarrow NP + e / adj_b + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_b \rightarrow NP + de / adj_b + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_b \rightarrow NP + de / NP + e / adj_b + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow adj_c + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow NP + e / adj_c + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow NP + de / adj_c + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow NP + de / NP + e / adj_c + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow NP + den / adj_c + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_c \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / adj_c + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_d \rightarrow adj_d + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_d \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / adj_d + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_d \rightarrow NP + de / adj_d + copula$
- $AdjunctiveAdj_d \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{ins} + le / adj_d + copula$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + e / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + den / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + den / NP + e / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / NP + e / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / NP + den / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$

- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + e / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{abstract} + le / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{abstract} + le / NP + e / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{abstract} + le / NP + den / verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{impersonal} \rightarrow NP + de/NP_{abstract} + le/NP + den/NP + e/verb_{impersonal} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP + e / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP + den / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + e / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + den / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$

- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP + e / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP + den / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + e / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + den / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile a} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + e/verb_{mobile a} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow verb_{mobile \ b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP + den / verb_{mobile b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / verb_{mobile b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / verb_{mobile b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + e / verb_{mobile b} + Aspect$

- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + den / NP + e / verb_{mobile b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile \ b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ verb_{mobile \ b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / verb_{mobile b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / verb_{mobile b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{mobile b} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + e/verb_{mobile b} + Aspect$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow Verb + Aspect$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP + den / Verb + Aspect$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / Verb + Aspect$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP_{abstract} + le / NP + den / Verb + Aspect$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP + de / Verb + Aspect$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / Verb + Aspect$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{abstract} + le / Verb + Aspect$
- $VP_{non} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{abstract} + le / NP + den / Verb + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + i / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + den / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + den / NP + i / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + i / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + i / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + i / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$

- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + den / NP + i / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{ins} + le / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + i / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de / NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive} \rightarrow NP + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + i/Verb_{transitive} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive human} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive human} \rightarrow NP + den / Verb_{transitive human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive human} \rightarrow NP + den / NP + i / Verb_{transitive human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive human} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / Verb_{transitive human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive human} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + i / Verb_{transitive human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive human} \rightarrow NP + de / Verb_{transitive human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive human} \rightarrow NP + de / NP + i / Verb_{transitive human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human} \rightarrow NP + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$

- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + e/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$

- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den/NP + e/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$

- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + e / NP_{mob2} + i / Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive\ mobile\ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive\ mobile\ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + den / NP + e / Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive\ mobile\ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + e/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive\ mobile\ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP + den / Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de / NP_{ins} + le / Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive\ mobile\ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive\ mobile\ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$

- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP + den/NP + e/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le / NP + i / Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$

- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + e/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$

- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 1} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + A spect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + e/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP + den/NP + e/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$

- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + e/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP + den/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP_{mob2} + i/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + e/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de/NP_{ins} + le/NP + den/Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$

- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $VP_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} \rightarrow NP_{time} + de \ / \ NP_{ins} + le \ / \ NP + den \ / \ NP + e \ / \ NP_{mob2} + i \ / \ Verb_{transitive \ human \ mobile \ 2} + Aspect$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_{e} / PostPosPhrase_{f}$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c \ / \ PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_d$

- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c \ / \ PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c \ / \ PostPosPhrase_d \ / \ PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_c$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e$

- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_a / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_a / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_b / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_d$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_e$
- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_d / PostPosPhrase_f$

- $Adv \rightarrow particle_b / PostPosPhrase_c / PostPosPhrase_e / PostPosPhrase_f$
- $PostPosPhrase_a \rightarrow postposition_a$
- $PostPosPhrase_a \rightarrow NP + den \& postposition_a$
- $PostPosPhrase_b \rightarrow NP + den \& postposition_b$
- $PostPosPhrase_c \rightarrow NP + den \& postposition_c$
- $PostPosPhrase_d \rightarrow postposition_d$
- $PostPosPhrase_d \rightarrow NP + e \& postposition_d$
- $PostPosPhrase_e \rightarrow PostPosPhrase_e$
- $PostPosPhrase_f \rightarrow NP \& postposition_f$
- $NP_{time} \rightarrow n_{time \, a}$
- $NP_{time} \rightarrow n_{time \ b}$
- $NP_{abstract} \rightarrow n_{abstract}$
- $NP_{abstract} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{abstract}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{item}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{local}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{local \ proper}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{substance}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{animate\ transport}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{local \ proper}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{substance}$

- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{local proper}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{substance}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{local proper}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{substance}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{ins} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{item}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{local}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{local \ proper}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{substance}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{local \ proper}$

- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{substance}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{local proper}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{substance}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{local}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{local proper}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{substance}$
- $NP_{mob2} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow n_{animate \ human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow n_{animate \ proper \ human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate \ proper \ human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate proper human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate proper human}$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow ben$
- $NP_{human} \rightarrow sen$

- $NP_{human} \rightarrow o$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{animate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{animate \ proper}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{animate\ transport}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate \ proper}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate proper}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate proper}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP_{mob} \rightarrow pronoun$
- $NP \rightarrow pronoun$
- $NP \rightarrow bura$
- $NP \rightarrow ura$
- $NP \rightarrow ora$
- $NP \rightarrow nere$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{time \, a}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{time \, b}$

- $NP \rightarrow n_{abstract}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{abstract}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{animate}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{animate \ human}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{animate \ proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{animate \ proper \ human}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{animate\ transport}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{inanimate}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{item}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{locale}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{locale\ proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{substance}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate \ proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate proper human}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{locale}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{locale \ proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP \rightarrow n_{number} \& n_{substance}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate}$

- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate proper human}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{item}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{locale}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{locale proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{substance}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate human}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate proper human}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{animate transport}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{inanimate}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{item}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{locale}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{locale \ proper}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{number}$
- $NP \rightarrow demonstrative \& n_{number} \& n_{substance}$

9 Appendix D

9.1 grammarall.txt

This appendix is listing of definite clause grammar of Turkish, implemented in Prolog. Groups indicate rule generation sessions in section 3.3. Implementation is done using Trinc-Prolog development tool which supports ISO Prolog standards and DCGs.

- /*1*/ s(s(VP_TREE)) --> vp(VP_TREE). /*2*/ s(s(VP_TREE)) --> vp(VP_TREE),[x],[mi]. /*3*/ s(s(ADV_TREE,VP_TREE)) --> adv(ADV_TREE),[x],vp(VP_TREE). /*4*/ s(s(ADV_TREE,VP_TREE)) --> adv(ADV_TREE),[x],vp(VP_TREE),[x],[mi]. /*5*/ s(s(NP_TREE,VP_N_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[x],vp_n(VP_N_TREE). /*6*/ s(s(NP_TREE,VP_N_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[x],vp_n(VP_N_TREE),[x],[mi]. /*7*/ s(s(NP_TREE,ADV_TREE,VP_N_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[x],adv(ADV_TREE), [x],vp_n(VP_N_TREE). /*8*/ s(s(NP_TREE,ADV_TREE,VP_N_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[x],adv(ADV_TREE), [x],vp_n(VP_N_TREE).

- /*13*/ s(s(NP_MOB_TREE,VP_MOB_TREE)) --> np_mob(NP_MOB_TREE),[x],vp_mob(VP _MOB_TREE).
- /*14*/ s(s(NP_MOB_TREE,VP_MOB_TREE)) --> np_mob(NP_MOB_TREE),[x],vp_mob(VP _MOB_TREE),[x],[mi].

- /*17*/ vp_n(vp_n(ADJUNCTADJ_A_TREE)) --> adjunctadj_a(ADJUNCTADJ_A_TREE).
- /*18*/ vp_n(vp_n(ADJUNCTADJ_B_TREE)) --> adjunctadj_b(ADJUNCTADJ_B_TREE).
- /*19*/ vp_n(vp_n(ADJUNCTADJ_C_TREE)) --> adjunctadj_c(ADJUNCTADJ_C_TREE).
- /*20*/ vp_n(vp_n(ADJUNCTNP_TREE)) --> adjunctnp(ADJUNCTNP_TREE).
- /*22*/ vp_n(vp_n(VP_NON_TREE)) --> vp_non(VP_NON_TREE).
- /*23*/ vp_n(vp_n(VP_TRANSITIVE_TREE)) --> vp_transitive(VP_TRANSITIVE_TREE
).
- /*25*/ vp_mob(vp_mob(VP_MOBILE_A_TREE)) --> vp_mobile_a(VP_MOBILE_A_TREE).
- /*26*/ vp_mob(vp_mob(VP_MOBILE_B_TREE)) --> vp_mobile_b(VP_MOBILE_B_TREE).

/*27*/ vp_mob(vp_mob(VP_MOBILE_TREE)) --> vp_mobile(VP_MOBILE_TREE).

- /*29*/ vp_mob(vp_mob(VP_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE)) --> vp_transitive_mobil e_2(VP_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE).

- /*32*/ vp(vp(VP_N_TREE)) --> vp_n(VP_N_TREE).
- /*33*/ vp(vp(VP_HUMAN_TREE)) --> vp_human(VP_HUMAN_TREE).
- /*34*/ vp(vp(VP_MOB_TREE)) --> vp_mob(VP_MOB_TREE).
- /*35*/ aspect(aspect(er)) --> [er].
- /*36*/ aspect(aspect(ecek)) --> [ecek].
- /*37*/ aspect(aspect(iyor)) --> [iyor].
- /*38*/ aspect(aspect(meli)) --> [meli].
- /*39*/ aspect(aspect(mi)) --> [mi].

- /*43*/ adjunctnp(adjunctnp(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_TREE,COPULA_TREE)) --> np(NP
 _TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],np(NP_TREE),copula(COPULA_T
 REE).
- /*44*/ adjunctadj_a(adjunctadj_a(ADJ_A_TREE,COPULA_TREE)) --> adj_a(ADJ_A_ TREE),copula(COPULA_TREE).

- /*48*/ adjunctadj_b(adjunctadj_b(ADJ_B_TREE,COPULA_TREE)) --> adj_b(ADJ_B_ TREE),copula(COPULA_TREE).

- /*52*/ adjunctadj_c(adjunctadj_c(ADJ_C_TREE,COPULA_TREE)) --> adj_c(ADJ_C_ TREE),copula(COPULA_TREE).

- /*58*/ adjunctadj_d(adjunctadj_d(ADJ_D_TREE,COPULA_TREE)) --> adj_d(ADJ_D_ TREE),copula(COPULA_TREE).
- /*59*/ adjunctadj_d(adjunctadj_d(NP_INS_TREE,ADJ_D_TREE,COPULA_TREE)) -->
 np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],adj_d(ADJ_D_TREE),copula(COPULA_TR
 EE).

- /*66*/ vp_impersonal(vp_impersonal(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE,VERB_IMPERSONAL_TREE,A SPECT_TREE)) --> np_abstract(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE),[le],[x],verb_im personal(VERB_IMPERSONAL_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*67*/ vp_impersonal(vp_impersonal(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_IMPERSONA L_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_abstract(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE),[le],[x] ,np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_impersonal(VERB_IMPERSONAL_TREE),aspe ct(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*68*/ vp_impersonal(vp_impersonal(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_IMPERSONA L_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_abstract(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE),[le],[x] ,np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],verb_impersonal(VERB_IMPERSONAL_TREE),as pect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*73*/ vp_impersonal(vp_impersonal(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_IMPERSONAL _TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den], [x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_impersonal(VERB_IMPERSONAL_TREE),a spect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*74*/ vp_impersonal(vp_impersonal(NP_TREE,NP_ABSTRACT_TREE,VERB_IMPERSONA L_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[de],[x],np_abstract(NP_AB STRACT_TREE),[le],[x],verb_impersonal(VERB_IMPERSONAL_TREE),asp ect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*77*/ vp_impersonal(vp_impersonal(NP_TREE,NP_ABSTRACT_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_TRE E,VERB_IMPERSONAL_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[de],[x],n p_abstract(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_impersonal(VERB_IMPERSONAL_TREE),aspect(A SPECT_TREE).

- /*82*/ vp_mobile(vp_mobile(NP_INS_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) -->
 np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],verb_mobile(VERB_MOBILE_TREE),aspe
 ct(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*86*/ vp_mobile(vp_mobile(NP_TIME_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) -->
 np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],verb_mobile(VERB_MOBILE_TREE),a
 spect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*97*/ vp_mobile_a(vp_mobile_a(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE,ASPECT_T REE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_mobile _a(VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*99*/ vp_mobile_a(vp_mobile_a(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE,ASPE CT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x], verb_mobile_a(VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*100*/ vp_mobile_a(vp_mobile_a(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE,ASPE CT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],verb_mobile_a(VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*103*/ vp_mobile_a(vp_mobile_a(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE,ASP ECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_mobile_a(VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*104*/ vp_mobile_a(vp_mobile_a(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE,ASP ECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den] ,[x],verb_mobile_a(VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*105*/ vp_mobile_a(vp_mobile_a(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_A_ TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TRE E),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_mobile_a(VERB_MOBILE_A_TR EE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*106*/ vp_mobile_a(vp_mobile_a(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_INS_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE ,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np_ins(NP_INS _TREE),[le],[x],verb_mobile_a(VERB_MOBILE_A_TREE),aspect(ASPECT _TREE).

- /*113*/ vp_mobile_b(vp_mobile_b(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE,ASPECT_T REE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_mobile _b(VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*115*/ vp_mobile_b(vp_mobile_b(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE,ASPE CT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x], verb_mobile_b(VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*116*/ vp_mobile_b(vp_mobile_b(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE,ASPE CT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],verb_mobile_b(VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*119*/ vp_mobile_b(vp_mobile_b(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE,ASP ECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_mobile_b(VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*120*/ vp_mobile_b(vp_mobile_b(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE,ASP ECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den] ,[x],verb_mobile_b(VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*121*/ vp_mobile_b(vp_mobile_b(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_B_ TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TRE E),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_mobile_b(VERB_MOBILE_B_TR EE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*122*/ vp_mobile_b(vp_mobile_b(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_INS_TREE,VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE ,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np_ins(NP_INS _TREE),[le],[x],verb_mobile_b(VERB_MOBILE_B_TREE),aspect(ASPECT _TREE).

- /*127*/ vp_non(vp_non(NP_TREE, VERB_TREE, ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[den]
 ,[x],verb(VERB_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*128*/ vp_non(vp_non(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE,VERB_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_abstr act(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE),[le],[x],verb(VERB_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TR EE).
- /*129*/ vp_non(vp_non(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) -->
 np_abstract(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],ve
 rb(VERB_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*132*/ vp_non(vp_non(NP_TREE,NP_ABSTRACT_TREE,VERB_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) -->
 np(NP_TREE),[de],[x],np_abstract(NP_ABSTRACT_TREE),[le],[x],ver
 b(VERB_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*135*/ vp_transitive(vp_transitive(NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_TREE,ASPECT_TRE E)) --> np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive(VERB_TRANSITIVE_TRE E),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*138*/ vp_transitive(vp_transitive(NP_INS_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_TREE,ASPECT
 _TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],verb_transitive(VERB_T
 RANSITIVE_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*145*/ vp_transitive(vp_transitive(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE _TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den], [x],np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive(VERB_TRANSITIVE_TREE),a spect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*148*/ vp_transitive(vp_transitive(NP_TREE,NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSI TIVE_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[de],[x],np_ins(NP_INS_ TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],verb_transitive(VERB_TRANS ITIVE_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*152*/ vp_transitive_human(vp_transitive_human(NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUM AN_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],verb_transitive _human(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*153*/ vp_transitive_human(vp_transitive_human(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSI TIVE_HUMAN_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_T REE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_human(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_TREE), aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*157*/ vp_transitive_human(vp_transitive_human(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_TREE ,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TRE E),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_tran sitive_human(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*158*/ vp_transitive_human(vp_transitive_human(NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUM AN_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[de],[x],verb_transitive_ human(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*159*/ vp_transitive_human(vp_transitive_human(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSI TIVE_HUMAN_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TR EE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_human(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_TREE),a spect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*163*/ vp_transitive_human(vp_transitive_human(NP_TREE,NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE ,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[de], [x],np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_trans itive_human(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*164*/ vp_transitive_human(vp_transitive_human(NP_TREE,NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE ,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[de], [x],np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],verb_tra nsitive_human(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*165*/ vp_transitive_human(vp_transitive_human(NP_TREE,NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE ,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TRE E),[de],[x],np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x], np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_human(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN _TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*169*/ vp_transitive_mobile_1(vp_transitive_mobile_1(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_ TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[e],[x], np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MO BILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*171*/ vp_transitive_mobile_1(vp_transitive_mobile_1(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_ TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_ MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*172*/ vp_transitive_mobile_1(vp_transitive_mobile_1(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_ TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_ MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*173*/ vp_transitive_mobile_1(vp_transitive_mobile_1(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_TR EE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE), [den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transiti ve_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*174*/ vp_transitive_mobile_1(vp_transitive_mobile_1(NP_INS_TREE,VERB_TRAN SITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le] ,[x],verb_transitive_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE),as pect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*175*/ vp_transitive_mobile_1(vp_transitive_mobile_1(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,V ERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TR EE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_1(VERB_ TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*176*/ vp_transitive_mobile_1(vp_transitive_mobile_1(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,V ERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TR EE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_1(VERB_ TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*177*/ vp_transitive_mobile_1(vp_transitive_mobile_1(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,N P_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(N P_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],ve rb_transitive_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(AS PECT_TREE).
- /*178*/ vp_transitive_mobile_1(vp_transitive_mobile_1(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,V ERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TR EE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_1(VER B_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*179*/ vp_transitive_mobile_1(vp_transitive_mobile_1(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,N P_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(N P_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[i],[x], verb_transitive_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*181*/ vp_transitive_mobile_1(vp_transitive_mobile_1(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,N P_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE), [e],[x],np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_1(VERB_TRANS ITIVE_MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*204*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_ TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_ MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*205*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_MO B2_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_T REE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],np_mob2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspec t(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*206*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_INS_TREE,VERB_TRAN SITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le] ,[x],verb_transitive_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE),as pect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*207*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_INS_TREE,NP_MOB2_T REE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_I NS_TREE),[le],[x],np_mob2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive _mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*208*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,V ERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TR EE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_2(VERB_ TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*210*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,V ERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TR EE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_2(VER B_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*212*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,N P_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(N P_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x], verb_transitive_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*213*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,N P_TREE,NP_MOB2_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_T REE),[e],[x],np_mob2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*215*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_MOB2_ TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP _TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np_mob2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transit ive_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE)

- /*223*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_INS_T REE,NP_MOB2_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],n p_mob2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_2(VERB_TRAN SITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*224*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_INS_T REE,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_ TREE),[e],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2 _TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*226*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_INS_T REE,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_ time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_ TREE),[den],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE _2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*228*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_INS_T REE,NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_transitive_mob ile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*229*/ vp_transitive_mobile_2(vp_transitive_mobile_2(NP_TIME_TREE,NP_INS_T REE,NP_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_MOB2_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_MOBILE_2_TREE, ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np_ins(NP_INS_ TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],np_mob 2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIV E_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*230*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(VERB_TRAN SITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> verb_transitive_hu man_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT _TREE).
- /*231*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(NP_TREE,V ERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_ MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*232*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(NP_TREE,V ERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_ MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*234*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(NP_TREE,V ERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMA N_MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*237*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(NP_TREE,N P_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],np(NP_TREE),[i] ,[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBIL E_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*249*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(NP_TIME_T REE,NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_ TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],n p(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_1(VERB_TRANSITI VE_HUMAN_MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*261*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(vp_transitive_human_mobile_1(NP_TIME_T REE,NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_M

OBILE_1_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],n
p_ins(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[
e],[x],np(NP_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_1(VERB_
TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_1_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*262*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(VERB_TRAN SITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> verb_transitive_hu man_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT _TREE).
- /*263*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(NP_MOB2_T REE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_mo b2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_2(VERB_TR ANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*264*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(NP_TREE,V ERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_ MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*266*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(NP_TREE,V ERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMA N_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*267*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(NP_TREE,N P_MOB2_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) - -> np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np_mob2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x],verb_tra nsitive_human_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE),asp ect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*279*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(NP_TIME_T REE,NP_MOB2_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASPECT_TRE E)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np_mob2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*281*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(NP_TIME_T REE,NP_TREE,NP_MOB2_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE,AS PECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e], [x],np_mob2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_ 2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*283*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(NP_TIME_T REE,NP_TREE,NP_MOB2_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE,AS PECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TREE),[den],[x],np_mob2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobil e_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).
- /*285*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(NP_TIME_T REE,NP_TREE,NP_TREE,NP_MOB2_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2 _TREE,ASPECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np(NP_TR EE),[den],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],np_mob2(NP_MOB2_TREE),[i],[x] ,verb_transitive_human_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_ TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*288*/ vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(vp_transitive_human_mobile_2(NP_TIME_T REE,NP_INS_TREE,NP_TREE,VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE,ASP ECT_TREE)) --> np_time(NP_TIME_TREE),[de],[x],np_ins(NP_INS_TRE E),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMAN_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

ns(NP_INS_TREE),[le],[x],np(NP_TREE),[e],[x],np_mob2(NP_MOB2_TR EE),[i],[x],verb_transitive_human_mobile_2(VERB_TRANSITIVE_HUMA N_MOBILE_2_TREE),aspect(ASPECT_TREE).

- /*294*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_ TREE).
- /*295*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE)) --> postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHRASE_D_ TREE).
- /*296*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE)) --> postposphrase_e(POSTPOSPHRASE_E_ TREE).

- /*297*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> postposphra
 se_d(POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_
 TREE).
- /*298*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> postposphra
 se_e(POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_
 TREE).
- /*299*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE)) --> postposphrase_a(POSTPOSPHRASE_A_ TREE).
- /*300*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> postposphra
 se_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_
 TREE).
- /*301*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE)) --> postposphra
 se_a(POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE),[x],postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHRASE_D_
 TREE).
- /*302*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE)) --> postposphra
 se_a(POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE),[x],postposphrase_e(POSTPOSPHRASE_E_
 TREE).

- /*305*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE)) --> postposphrase_b(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_ TREE),[x].
- /*306*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> postposphra
 se_b(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_
 TREE).
- /*307*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE)) --> postposphra
 se_b(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHRASE_D_
 TREE).

- /*308*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE)) --> postposphra
 se_b(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_e(POSTPOSPHRASE_E_
 TREE).

- /*311*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE)) --> postposphrase_c(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_ TREE),[x].
- /*312*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> postposphra
 se_c(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_
 TREE).
- /*313*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE)) --> postposphra
 se_c(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE),[x],postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHRASE_D_
 TREE).
- /*314*/ adv(adv(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE)) --> postposphra
 se_c(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE),[x],postposphrase_e(POSTPOSPHRASE_E_
 TREE).

- /*317*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_A_TREE)) --> particle_a(PARTICLE_A_TREE).

- /*318*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_a(PARTI CLE_A_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).
- /*319*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE)) --> particle_a(PARTI CLE_A_TREE),[x],postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE).
- /*320*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE)) --> particle_a(PARTI CLE_A_TREE),[x],postposphrase_e(POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE).

- /*323*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE)) --> particle_a(PARTI CLE_A_TREE),[x],postposphrase_a(POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE).

- /*327*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE,P OSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_a(PARTICLE_A_TREE),[x],postp osphrase_a(POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE),[x],postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHR ASE_D_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).

- /*329*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE)) --> particle_a(PARTI CLE_A_TREE),[x],postposphrase_b(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE),[x].

- /*333*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE,P OSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_a(PARTICLE_A_TREE),[x],postp osphrase_b(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHR ASE_D_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).
- /*334*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE,P OSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_a(PARTICLE_A_TREE),[x],postp osphrase_b(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_e(POSTPOSPHR ASE_E_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).
- /*335*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE)) --> particle_a(PARTI CLE_A_TREE),[x],postposphrase_c(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE),[x].

- /*339*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE,P OSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_a(PARTICLE_A_TREE),[x],postp osphrase_c(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE),[x],postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHR ASE_D_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).
- /*341*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTICLE_B_TREE).
- /*342*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTI CLE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).
- /*343*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTI CLE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE).
- /*344*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTI CLE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_e(POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE).

- /*347*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTI CLE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_a(POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE).

- /*351*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE,P OSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTICLE_B_TREE),[x],postp osphrase_a(POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE),[x],postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHR ASE_D_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).
- /*352*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE,P OSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTICLE_B_TREE),[x],postp osphrase_a(POSTPOSPHRASE_A_TREE),[x],postposphrase_e(POSTPOSPHR ASE_E_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).
- /*353*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTI CLE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_b(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE),[x].

- /*357*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE,P OSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTICLE_B_TREE),[x],postp osphrase_b(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHR ASE_D_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).
- /*358*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE,P OSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTICLE_B_TREE),[x],postp osphrase_b(POSTPOSPHRASE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_e(POSTPOSPHR ASE_E_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).
- /*359*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTI CLE_B_TREE),[x],postposphrase_c(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE),[x].

- /*363*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_D_TREE,P OSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTICLE_B_TREE),[x],postp osphrase_c(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE),[x],postposphrase_d(POSTPOSPHR ASE_D_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).
- /*364*/ adv(adv(PARTICLE_B_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE,POSTPOSPHRASE_E_TREE,P OSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE)) --> particle_b(PARTICLE_B_TREE),[x],postp osphrase_c(POSTPOSPHRASE_C_TREE),[x],postposphrase_e(POSTPOSPHR ASE_E_TREE),[x],postposphrase_f(POSTPOSPHRASE_F_TREE).

/*373*/ np_time(np_time(N_TIME_A_TREE)) --> n_time_a(N_TIME_A_TREE).

- /*374*/ np_time(np_time(N_TIME_B_TREE)) --> n_time_b(N_TIME_B_TREE).
- /*375*/ np_abstract(np_abstract(N_ABSTRACT_TREE)) --> n_abstract(N_ABSTRACT _TREE).
- /*377*/ np_ins(np_ins(N_ITEM_TREE)) --> n_item(N_ITEM_TREE).
- /*378*/ np_ins(np_ins(N_LOCALE_TREE)) --> n_locale(N_LOCALE_TREE).
- /*379*/ np_ins(np_ins(N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE)) --> n_locale_proper(N_LOCALE_P ROPER_TREE).
- /*380*/ np_ins(np_ins(N_NUMBER_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE).
- /*381*/ np_ins(np_ins(N_SUBSTANCE_TREE)) --> n_substance(N_SUBSTANCE_TREE).
- /*382*/ np_ins(np_ins(N_INANIMATE_TREE)) --> n_inanimate(N_INANIMATE_TREE).
- /*383*/ np_ins(np_ins(N_ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_TREE)) --> n_animate_transport(N_ ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_TREE).
- /*385*/ np_ins(np_ins(N_NUMBER_TREE, N_LOCALE_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_T REE),[x],n_locale(N_LOCALE_TREE).
- /*386*/ np_ins(np_ins(N_NUMBER_TREE,N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE)) --> n_number(N_N UMBER_TREE),[x],n_locale_proper(N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE).
- /*387*/ np_ins(np_ins(N_NUMBER_TREE, N_NUMBER_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_T REE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE).

- /*391*/ np_ins(np_ins(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_ITEM_TREE)) --> demonstrative(DE MONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_item(N_ITEM_TREE).
- /*393*/ np_ins(np_ins(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE)) --> demonst rative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_locale_proper(N_LOCALE_PROPER_ TREE).

- /*398*/ np_ins(np_ins(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ITEM_TREE)) --> de monstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[x] ,n_item(N_ITEM_TREE).
- /*399*/ np_ins(np_ins(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_LOCALE_TREE)) -->
 demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[
 x],n_locale(N_LOCALE_TREE).

- /*400*/ np_ins(np_ins(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE)) --> demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_ TREE),[x],n_locale_proper(N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE).
- /*401*/ np_ins(np_ins(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE)) -->
 demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[
 x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE).
- /*402*/ np_ins(np_ins(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_SUBSTANCE_TREE)) -> demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE
),[x],n_substance(N_SUBSTANCE_TREE).
- /*403*/ np_ins(np_ins(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_INANIMATE_TREE)) -> demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE
),[x],n_inanimate(N_INANIMATE_TREE).
- /*404*/ np_ins(np_ins(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_ TREE)) --> demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUM BER_TREE),[x],n_animate_transport(N_ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_TREE).
- /*405*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_ITEM_TREE)) --> n_item(N_ITEM_TREE).
- /*406*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_LOCALE_TREE)) --> n_locale(N_LOCALE_TREE).
- /*407*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE)) --> n_locale_proper(N_LOCALE _PROPER_TREE).
- /*408*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_NUMBER_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE).
- /*409*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_SUBSTANCE_TREE)) --> n_substance(N_SUBSTANCE_TREE
).
- /*410*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_INANIMATE_TREE)) --> n_inanimate(N_INANIMATE_TREE
).
- /*411*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_NUMBER_TREE, N_ITEM_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_T REE),[x],n_item(N_ITEM_TREE).
- /*412*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_NUMBER_TREE,N_LOCALE_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER _TREE),[x],n_locale(N_LOCALE_TREE).

- /*413*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_NUMBER_TREE,N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE)) --> n_number(N __NUMBER_TREE),[x],n_locale_proper(N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE).
- /*414*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_NUMBER_TREE, N_NUMBER_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_ _TREE), [x], n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE).
- /*415*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_NUMBER_TREE,N_SUBSTANCE_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUM BER_TREE),[x],n_substance(N_SUBSTANCE_TREE).
- /*416*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(N_NUMBER_TREE,N_INANIMATE_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUM BER_TREE),[x],n_inanimate(N_INANIMATE_TREE).
- /*418*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_LOCALE_TREE)) --> demonstrativ e(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_locale(N_LOCALE_TREE).
- /*419*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE)) --> demon strative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_locale_proper(N_LOCALE_PROPE R_TREE).
- /*420*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE)) --> demonstrativ e(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE).
- /*421*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_SUBSTANCE_TREE)) --> demonstra tive(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_substance(N_SUBSTANCE_TREE).
- /*422*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_INANIMATE_TREE)) --> demonstra tive(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_inanimate(N_INANIMATE_TREE).
- /*423*/ np_mob2(np_mob2(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ITEM_TREE)) -->
 demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[
 x],n_item(N_ITEM_TREE).

- /*429*/ np_human(np_human(N_ANIMATE_HUMAN_TREE)) --> n_animate_human(N_ANIM ATE_HUMAN_TREE).
- /*431*/ np_human(np_human(N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ANIMATE_HUMAN_TREE)) --> n_number (N_NUMBER_TREE),[x],n_animate_human(N_ANIMATE_HUMAN_TREE).
- /*432*/ np_human(np_human(N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ANIMATE_PROPER_HUMAN_TREE)) --> n
 _number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[x],n_animate_proper_human(N_ANIMATE_PRO
 PER_HUMAN_TREE).

- /*435*/ np_human(np_human(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ANIMATE_HUMAN_ TREE)) --> demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUM BER_TREE),[x],n_animate_human(N_ANIMATE_HUMAN_TREE).
- /*436*/ np_human(np_human(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ANIMATE_PROPER _HUMAN_TREE)) --> demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_numbe r(N_NUMBER_TREE),[x],n_animate_proper_human(N_ANIMATE_PROPER_HU MAN_TREE).

- /*437*/ np_human(np_human(ben)) --> [ben].
- /*438*/ np_human(np_human(sen)) --> [sen].
- /*439*/ np_human(np_human(o)) --> [o].
- /*440*/ np_mob(np_mob(N_ANIMATE_TREE)) --> n_animate(N_ANIMATE_TREE).
- /*441*/ np_mob(np_mob(N_ANIMATE_PROPER_TREE)) --> n_animate_proper(N_ANIMAT E_PROPER_TREE).
- /*442*/ np_mob(np_mob(N_ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_TREE)) --> n_animate_transport(N_ ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_TREE).
- /*443*/ np_mob(np_mob(N_INANIMATE_TREE)) --> n_inanimate(N_INANIMATE_TREE).
- /*444*/ np_mob(np_mob(N_NUMBER_TREE, N_ANIMATE_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_ TREE), [x],n_animate(N_ANIMATE_TREE).
- /*445*/ np_mob(np_mob(N_NUMBER_TREE, N_ANIMATE_PROPER_TREE)) --> n_number(N_ NUMBER_TREE), [x],n_animate_proper(N_ANIMATE_PROPER_TREE).

- /*448*/ np_mob(np_mob(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_ANIMATE_TREE)) --> demonstrative (DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_animate(N_ANIMATE_TREE).
- /*449*/ np_mob(np_mob(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_ANIMATE_PROPER_TREE)) --> demons trative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_animate_proper(N_ANIMATE_PROP ER_TREE).

- /*454*/ np_mob(np_mob(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_ TREE)) --> demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUM BER_TREE),[x],n_animate_transport(N_ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_TREE).
- /*455*/ np_mob(np_mob(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_INANIMATE_TREE)) -> demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE
),[x],n_inanimate(N_INANIMATE_TREE).
- /*456*/ np_mob(np_mob(PRONOUN_TREE)) --> pronoun(PRONOUN_TREE).
- /*457*/ np(np(PRONOUN_TREE)) --> pronoun(PRONOUN_TREE).
- /*458*/ np(np(bura)) --> [bura].
- /*459*/ np(np(ura)) --> [ura].
- /*460*/ np(np(ora)) --> [ora].
- /*461*/ np(np(nere)) --> [nere].
- /*462*/ np(np(N_TIME_A_TREE)) --> n_time_a(N_TIME_A_TREE).
- /*463*/ np(np(N_TIME_B_TREE)) --> n_time_b(N_TIME_B_TREE).
- /*464*/ np(np(N_ABSTRACT_TREE)) --> n_abstract(N_ABSTRACT_TREE).
- /*465*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_ABSTRACT_TREE)) --> demonstrative(DEMONS TRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_abstract(N_ABSTRACT_TREE).
- /*466*/ np(np(N_ANIMATE_TREE)) --> n_animate(N_ANIMATE_TREE).

- /*467*/ np(np(N_ANIMATE_HUMAN_TREE)) --> n_animate_human(N_ANIMATE_HUMAN_TR EE).
- /*468*/ np(np(N_ANIMATE_PROPER_TREE)) --> n_animate_proper(N_ANIMATE_PROPER _TREE).
- /*469*/ np(np(N_ANIMATE_PROPER_HUMAN_TREE)) --> n_animate_proper_human(N_AN IMATE_PROPER_HUMAN_TREE).
- /*470*/ np(np(N_ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_TREE)) --> n_animate_transport(N_ANIMATE_ TRANSPORT_TREE).
- /*471*/ np(np(N_INANIMATE_TREE)) --> n_inanimate(N_INANIMATE_TREE).
- /*472*/ np(np(N_ITEM_TREE)) --> n_item(N_ITEM_TREE).
- /*473*/ np(np(N_LOCALE_TREE)) --> n_locale(N_LOCALE_TREE).
- /*475*/ np(np(N_NUMBER_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE).
- /*476*/ np(np(N_SUBSTANCE_TREE)) --> n_substance(N_SUBSTANCE_TREE).
- /*477*/ np(np(N_NUMBER_TREE, N_ANIMATE_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[x
],n_animate(N_ANIMATE_TREE).
- /*479*/ np(np(N_NUMBER_TREE, N_ANIMATE_PROPER_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_T REE),[x],n_animate_proper(N_ANIMATE_PROPER_TREE).

- /*483*/ np(np(N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ITEM_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[x],n
 _item(N_ITEM_TREE).
- /*484*/ np(np(N_NUMBER_TREE, N_LOCALE_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[x]
 ,n_locale(N_LOCALE_TREE).
- /*486*/ np(np(N_NUMBER_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE)) --> n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[x]
 ,n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE).
- /*488*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_ANIMATE_TREE)) --> demonstrative(DEMONST RATIVE_TREE),[x],n_animate(N_ANIMATE_TREE).
- /*489*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_ANIMATE_HUMAN_TREE)) --> demonstrative(D EMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_animate_human(N_ANIMATE_HUMAN_TREE).

- /*492*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_TREE)) --> demonstrati
 ve(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_animate_transport(N_ANIMATE_TRANSP
 ORT_TREE).
- /*493*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_INANIMATE_TREE)) --> demonstrative(DEMON STRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_inanimate(N_INANIMATE_TREE).

- /*495*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_LOCALE_TREE)) --> demonstrative(DEMONSTR ATIVE_TREE),[x],n_locale(N_LOCALE_TREE).
- /*496*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE)) --> demonstrative(D EMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_locale_proper(N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE).
- /*497*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE)) --> demonstrative(DEMONSTR ATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE).
- /*498*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_SUBSTANCE_TREE)) --> demonstrative(DEMON STRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_substance(N_SUBSTANCE_TREE).
- /*499*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ANIMATE_TREE)) --> demonst rative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[x],n_an imate(N_ANIMATE_TREE).
- /*500*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ANIMATE_HUMAN_TREE)) --> d
 emonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[x
],n_animate_human(N_ANIMATE_HUMAN_TREE).
- /*501*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ANIMATE_PROPER_TREE)) -->
 demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[
 x],n_animate_proper(N_ANIMATE_PROPER_TREE).
- /*503*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_TREE)) -> demonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE
),[x],n_animate_transport(N_ANIMATE_TRANSPORT_TREE).
- /*505*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_ITEM_TREE)) --> demonstrat ive(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[x],n_item(N_ITEM_TREE).
- /*507*/ np(np(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE,N_NUMBER_TREE,N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE)) --> d
 emonstrative(DEMONSTRATIVE_TREE),[x],n_number(N_NUMBER_TREE),[x
],n_locale_proper(N_LOCALE_PROPER_TREE).

- /*510*/ vp_n(vp_n(ADJUNCTADJ_D_TREE)) --> adjunctadj_d(ADJUNCTADJ_D_TREE).
- /*511*/ copula(copula(dir)) -->[dir].
- /*512*/ adj_a(adj_a(cazip)) -->[cazip].
- /*513*/ adj_a(adj_a(gzel)) -->[gzel].
- /*514*/ adj_a(adj_a(iyi)) -->[iyi].
- /*515*/ adj_a(adj_a(var)) -->[var].
- /*516*/ adj_a(adj_a(zor)) -->[zor].
- /*517*/ adj_b(adj_b(az)) -->[az].
- /*518*/ adj_b(adj_b(ok)) -->[ok].
- /*519*/ adj_b(adj_b(fazla)) -->[fazla].
- /*520*/ adj_b(adj_b(pek)) -->[pek].
- /*521*/ adj_c(adj_c(emin)) -->[emin].
- /*522*/ adj_c(adj_c(rak)) -->[rak].
- /*523*/ adj_c(adj_c(masun)) -->[masun].
- /*524*/ adj_c(adj_c(memnun)) -->[memnun].
- /*525*/ adj_c(adj_c(raz)) -->[raz].

/*526*/ adj_d(adj_d(megul)) -->[megul].

- /*527*/ demonstrative(demonstrative(bu)) -->[bu].
- /*528*/ demonstrative(demonstrative(u)) -->[u].
- /*529*/ demonstrative(demonstrative(o)) -->[o].
- /*530*/ n_abstract(n_abstract(cesaret)) -->[cesaret].
- /*531*/ n_abstract(n_abstract(hararet)) -->[hararet].
- /*532*/ n_abstract(n_abstract(heves)) -->[heves].
- /*533*/ n_abstract(n_abstract(memnuniyet)) -->[memnuniyet].
- /*534*/ n_abstract(n_abstract(iddet)) -->[iddet].
- /*535*/ n_animate(n_animate(kedi)) -->[kedi].
- /*536*/ n_animate(n_animate(kpek)) -->[kpek].
- /*537*/ n_animate(n_animate(ku)) -->[ku].
- /*538*/ n_animate(n_animate(kuzu)) -->[kuzu].
- /*539*/ n_animate(n_animate(maymun)) -->[maymun].
- /*540*/ n_animate_human(n_animate_human(adam)) -->[adam].
- /*541*/ n_animate_human(n_animate_human(kadn)) -->[kadn].
- /*542*/ n_animate_human(n_animate_human(kz)) -->[kz].
- /*543*/ n_animate_human(n_animate_human(memur)) -->[memur].
- /*544*/ n_animate_human(n_animate_human(talebe)) -->[talebe].
- /*545*/ n_animate_proper(n_animate_proper(bobi)) -->[bobi].
- /*546*/ n_animate_proper(n_animate_proper(mavi)) -->[mavi].
- /*547*/ n_animate_proper(n_animate_proper(sarman)) -->[sarman].

/*548*/ n_animate_proper(n_animate_proper(tekir)) -->[tekir].

- /*549*/ n_animate_proper_human(n_animate_proper_human(ahmet)) -->[ahmet].
- /*550*/ n_animate_proper_human(n_animate_proper_human(glen)) -->[glen].
- /*551*/ n_animate_proper_human(n_animate_proper_human(mehmet)) -->[mehmet].
- /*552*/ n_animate_proper_human(n_animate_proper_human(oktay)) -->[oktay].
- /*553*/ n_animate_proper_human(n_animate_proper_human(ermin)) -->[ermin].
- /*554*/ n_animate_transport(n_animate_transport(at)) -->[at].
- /*555*/ n_animate_transport(n_animate_transport(deve)) -->[deve].
- /*556*/ n_animate_transport(n_animate_transport(eek)) -->[eek].
- /*557*/ n_animate_transport(n_animate_transport(fil)) -->[fil].
- /*558*/ n_animate_transport(n_animate_transport(manda)) -->[manda].
- /*559*/ n_inanimate(n_inanimate(araba)) -->[araba].
- /*560*/ n_inanimate(n_inanimate(otobs)) -->[otobs].
- /*561*/ n_inanimate(n_inanimate(ses)) -->[ses].
- /*562*/ n_inanimate(n_inanimate(tren)) -->[tren].
- /*563*/ n_item(n_item(kalem)) -->[kalem].
- /*564*/ n_item(n_item(masa)) -->[masa].
- /*565*/ n_item(n_item(mektup)) -->[mektup].
- /*566*/ n_item(n_item(ie)) -->[ie].
- /*567*/ n_item(n_item(tabak)) -->[tabak].
- /*568*/ n_locale(n_locale(ev)) --> [ev].

- /*569*/ n_locale(n_locale(da)) -->[da].
- /*570*/ n_locale(n_locale(ke)) -->[ke].
- /*571*/ n_locale(n_locale(taraf)) -->[taraf].
- /*572*/ n_locale(n_locale(ufuk)) -->[ufuk].
- /*573*/ n_locale(n_locale(yer)) -->[yer].
- /*574*/ n_locale_proper(n_locale_proper(stanbul)) -->[stanbul].
- /*575*/ n_locale_proper(n_locale_proper(mersin)) -->[mersin].
- /*576*/ n_locale_proper(n_locale_proper(samsun)) -->[samsun].
- /*577*/ n_number(n_number(bir)) -->[bir].
- /*578*/ n_number(n_number(iki)) -->[iki].
- /*579*/ n_number(n_number()) -->[].
- /*580*/ n_number(n_number(drt)) -->[drt].
- /*581*/ n_substance(n_substance(altn)) -->[altn].
- /*582*/ n_substance(n_substance(kat)) -->[kat].
- /*583*/ n_substance(n_substance(tahta)) -->[tahta].
- /*584*/ n_substance(n_substance(ta)) -->[ta].
- /*585*/ n_time_a(n_time_a(ay)) -->[ay].
- /*586*/ n_time_a(n_time_a(gn)) -->[gn].
- /*587*/ n_time_a(n_time_a(hafta)) -->[hafta].
- /*588*/ n_time_a(n_time_a(sabah)) -->[sabah].
- /*589*/ n_time_a(n_time_a(yl)) -->[yl].
- /*590*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(bir)) -->[bir].

- /*591*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(iki)) -->[iki].
- /*592*/ n_time_b(n_time_b()) -->[].
- /*593*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(drt)) -->[drt].
- /*594*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(be)) -->[be].
- /*595*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(alt)) -->[alt].
- /*596*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(yedi)) -->[yedi].
- /*597*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(sekiz)) -->[sekiz].
- $/*598*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(dokuz)) -->[dokuz].$
- /*599*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(on)) -->[on].
- /*600*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(onbir)) -->[onbir].
- /*601*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(oniki)) -->[oniki].
- /*602*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(on)) -->[on].
- /*603*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(ondrt)) -->[ondrt].
- /*604*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(onbe)) -->[onbe].
- /*605*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(onalt)) -->[onalt].
- /*606*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(onyedi)) -->[onyedi].
- /*607*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(onsekiz)) -->[onsekiz].
- /*608*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(ondokuz)) -->[ondokuz].
- /*609*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(yirmi)) -->[yirmi].
- /*610*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(yirmibir)) -->[yirmibir].
- /*611*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(yirmiiki)) -->[yirmiiki].
- /*612*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(yirmi)) -->[yirmi].

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/*613*/ n_time_b(n_time_b(yirmidrt)) -->[yirmidrt].
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- /*614*/ particle_a(particle_a(artk)) -->[artk].
- /*615*/ particle_a(particle_a(bari)) -->[bari].
- /*616*/ particle_a(particle_a(gene)) -->[gene].
- /*617*/ particle_a(particle_a(hemen)) -->[hemen].
- /*618*/ particle_a(particle_a(henz)) -->[henz].
- /*619*/ particle_b(particle_b(ama)) -->[ama].
- /*620*/ particle_b(particle_b(nk)) -->[nk].
- /*621*/ particle_b(particle_b(evet)) -->[evet].
- /*622*/ particle_b(particle_b(fakat)) -->[fakat].
- /*623*/ particle_b(particle_b(hayr)) -->[hayr].
- /*624*/ postposition_a(postposition_a(baka)) -->[baka].
- /*625*/ postposition_a(postposition_a(nce)) -->[nce].
- /*626*/ postposition_a(postposition_a(sonra)) -->[sonra].
- /*627*/ postposition_b(postposition_b(gayri)) -->[gayri].
- /*628*/ postposition_b(postposition_b(itibaren)) -->[itibaren].
- /*629*/ postposition_b(postposition_b(maada)) -->[maada].
- /*630*/ postposition_b(postposition_b(te)) -->[te].
- /*631*/ postposition_c(postposition_c(beri)) -->[beri].
- /*632*/ postposition_c(postposition_c(dolay)) -->[dolay].
- /*633*/ postposition_c(postposition_c(nai)) -->[nai].
- /*634*/ postposition_c(postposition_c(tr)) -->[tr].

- /*635*/ postposition_d(postposition_d(nispeten)) -->[nispeten].
- /*636*/ postposition_e(postposition_e(ait)) -->[ait].
- /*637*/ postposition_e(postposition_e(dair)) -->[dair].
- /*638*/ postposition_e(postposition_e(gre)) -->[gre].
- /*639*/ postposition_e(postposition_e(kadar)) -->[kadar].
- /*640*/ postposition_e(postposition_e(ramen)) -->[ramen].
- /*641*/ postposition_f(postposition_f(gibi)) -->[gibi].
- /*642*/ postposition_f(postposition_f(iin)) -->[iin].
- /*643*/ postposition_f(postposition_f(kadar)) -->[kadar].
- /*644*/ pronoun(pronoun(ben)) -->[ben].
- /*645*/ pronoun(pronoun(sen)) -->[sen].
- /*646*/ pronoun(pronoun(o)) -->[o].
- /*647*/ pronoun(pronoun(bu)) -->[bu].
- /*648*/ pronoun(pronoun(u)) -->[u].
- /*649*/ verb(verb(bk)) -->[bk].
- /*650*/ verb(verb(1)) -->[1].
- /*651*/ verb(verb(kork)) -->[kork].
- /*652*/ verb_impersonal(verb_impersonal(ak)) -->[ak].
- /*653*/ verb_impersonal(verb_impersonal(birik)) -->[birik].
- /*654*/ verb_impersonal(verb_impersonal(dol)) -->[dol].
- /*655*/ verb_impersonal(verb_impersonal(es)) -->[es].
- /*656*/ verb_impersonal(verb_impersonal(kayna)) -->[kayna].

- /*657*/ verb_impersonal(verb_impersonal(pi)) -->[pi].
- /*658*/ verb_mobile(verb_mobile(bak)) -->[bak].
- /*659*/ verb_mobile(verb_mobile(k)) -->[k].
- /*660*/ verb_mobile(verb_mobile(dn)) -->[dn].
- /*661*/ verb_mobile(verb_mobile(d)) -->[d].
- /*662*/ verb_mobile(verb_mobile(ka)) -->[ka].
- /*663*/ verb_mobile_a(verb_mobile_a(git)) -->[git].
- /*664*/ verb_mobile_b(verb_mobile_b(gel)) -->[gel].
- /*665*/ verb_transitive(verb_transitive(bekle)) -->[bekle].
- /*666*/ verb_transitive(verb_transitive(duy)) -->[duy].
- /*667*/ verb_transitive(verb_transitive(gr)) -->[gr].
- /*668*/ verb_transitive(verb_transitive(ye)) -->[ye].
- /*669*/ verb_transitive_human(verb_transitive_human(anla)) -->[anla].
- /*670*/ verb_transitive_human(verb_transitive_human(bil)) -->[bil].
- /*671*/ verb_transitive_human(verb_transitive_human(dn)) -->[dn].

- /*676*/ verb_transitive_mobile_1(verb_transitive_mobile_1(ara)) -->[ara].

/*677*/ verb_transitive_mobile_1(verb_transitive_mobile_1(bul)) -->[bul].

/*678*/ verb_transitive_mobile_1(verb_transitive_mobile_1(ek)) -->[ek].

/*679*/ verb_transitive_mobile_1(verb_transitive_mobile_1(ar)) -->[ar
].

/*680*/ verb_transitive_mobile_1(verb_transitive_mobile_1(kr)) -->[kr].

/*681*/ verb_transitive_mobile_1(verb_transitive_mobile_1(sar)) -->[sar].

/*682*/ verb_transitive_mobile_2(verb_transitive_mobile_2(a)) -->[a].

/*683*/ verb_transitive_mobile_2(verb_transitive_mobile_2(al)) -->[al].

/*684*/ verb_transitive_mobile_2(verb_transitive_mobile_2(i)) -->[i].

/*685*/ verb_transitive_mobile_2(verb_transitive_mobile_2(oyna)) -->[oyna].

/*686*/ verb_transitive_mobile_2(verb_transitive_mobile_2(yap)) -->[yap].
/*687*/ verb_transitive_mobile_2(verb_transitive_mobile_2(yap)) -->[yap].

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