## CMPE 350 - Spring 2016

## PS 8 - 06.04.16

- For some  $n \ge 1$ , does there exist an n-state PDA which accepts finitely many strings, and at least one of those strings is of length n?
- **2.35** Let G be a CFG in Chomsky normal form that contains b variables. Show that if G generates some string with a derivation at least  $2^b$  steps, L(G) is infinite.
- $\bullet$  A k-PDA is a pushdown automaton with k stacks. Show that 2-PDAs are more powerful than PDAs with only 1 stack.
- Prove that a PDA that has the ability to reverse the contents of its stack is more powerful than the ordinary PDA.